ОБИЧНЕ ЈЕДНАЧИНЕ



ЕИБЛИОТЕКА МАТЕМАТИЧКОГ ИНСТИТУТА-Бр. 1156 3262

Obuzité gupépertyujarité jegnorme

> Apegabana Be Hux. Veripobuha, apodo Ynubepounina, (oporywona sprincipuna)

<u>Yloog</u>

Roof obustina jedtarnita na jed HOM usu buyê Hetio3Hatilix RonusuHa u-Ma ce avera ca songantion ga ce Habe topeghocia Heavillonaria Romuruha maneo oja izag obe chehumo y jeghazustu, oba digge ugestauren zagoboñeita. Rog gucheperfylyantux jeghazluta umamo mitoro chookestuju chijitaj, tuy ce uma tocha ca 3 ayanizom ga ce ogbegu jegita unu bume chy Henrija revje "he dumin marebe ga usmely house, Hesabucito-apomentoulouse reonweitha a Hereonlesso yzacinoùhua wsboga Hetas Hantur Ron Weller tocatoje He ku y Hatipeg granu ogrocu. Clou cy wu ogitobu gotali y odnusy jeghazusta y resjuma putypuny: a) jegita uni buine Hesubucho-apoinetnoubua konurusta;

6) jegita une loune opytienjuja;

a) isbection oppi usboga tima opynietyuja to nesabuano-apomentouboj.

Charra marcha jegharuna ma-

suba ce guchepertificianità jegharenta.

Thema opojy Hesabucito-apomentoubux representa u Herios Hamux opystrujus jeghovente ce gene Ha obe apu Thyrie:

1º Odurste quopepertujante jeg
Harute - Tho cy jegharute y Rojuma opu
Typune jegha Hesabucho-apomentouba Ronuruta H. ap. x, jegha Heroshama opystruja H. ap. y u jegan unu bune ysaanouhux usboga y-a ab x_y . H. ap.

 $y^2 + x \frac{dy}{dx} + \left(\frac{d^2y^3}{dx^2}\right)^3 = 0$

 $y \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} + y^4 = 0$

2º Cumyniante guchepertyujante jegharuste y kojuma chu-Typuis Hesabuato- apomentouloa konurusta

H. Tip. t., burne Hetersthatines opytherylya H. Tip. x, y, ... u burne usboga tilux opytherylya to Hesabuchto-Tipomenthouboj reonutultu. Y tilarebom chyzajy opoj jegitatunta yber je pabat opojy Hetersthatina opytherylya tilareboga ce ybere jabroajy n cumyntianux jeghareusta ca n Hetersthatian opytherylya H. Tip.

a) $\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + t \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + x = 0$ $dx + y \frac{dy}{dt} + 0 = 0$

 $\frac{dx}{dt} + y \frac{dy}{dt} + \alpha = 0$

 $\frac{dx}{dt} = 0x + by + cx$ $\frac{dy}{dt} = 0x + by + cx$ $\frac{dx}{dt} = 0x + by + cx$

3º Mapyujante guchepenyujante jegharute. - no cy jegharute y resjuha churupune bune resabucto-apomentoubux ronuruta, jegha reastana churuzuja y usbeanan opoj menux genumuzuwa usboga no resabucto - apomenthouloum revirus untama. If dp.

(a) $x + y + \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x \partial y} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = 0$ (b) $\frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial y^2} = 0$

Oduzte gupeperyujarte jegharute

The cy jegharune odnuka $F(x,y,\frac{dy}{dx},\frac{d^3y}{dx^2},\cdots)=0$

llojeguste og ostrorettux konurusta morg u stegociácjana y jegthorustu, thop x unu koju og usboga, unu y, anu ybek mopor opurispucanu бар један од usboga. Ред stajbuner usboga koju opurispune y ganoj jegthorustu ybek je u peg ne jegtharuste. H. np.

 $F(x,y,\frac{ay}{dx})=0$ je jegharusta aploci perga ; ma rando jeg-Harusta obrusea

 $T(x,y,\frac{dy}{dx},\frac{d^2y}{dx^2})=0$

Suria Su jeghovsusta gpytot pega utig. <u>Utilietpariumu</u> jegty ma karby

guchepertyujarity jegharusty staru ogpegutu jegtty warely chytheryujy xa topy kag chetumo y jegharustu oba je ugenwurstu wone sayoboresta wa ma karebo buno x. Mewoge sa ustweiparyujy parruruwe cy u menogy ce ste camo apema peryy jegharuste beh u apema wetom obnury.

Yloog.

Hajoūminiju obruk obarebe jegharuste buo bu $F(x,y,\frac{dy}{dx})=0$ 1)

Y mareboj jegharustu moihe stegoanajamu x uru y uru dx, aru y ber mopa chuturuste loarebe gegharuste boare obe gbe ochobite meopene:

1° Aro ce gozu jegha ma segharusta

1° Aro ce gozu jegharusta

Roja gecpunume y Raw Toshamy Chyrkusliy Xa u y Rojoj Churynume Topous bonan Tapametra jeghazunta Topou pega 1) Roja He cugpoku Tapametrap C a Rojy mehytrum sagoboraba y uspazynatio us jeghazuste 2) ūa ma izasba dura bpegной параметра С. Гер ако једнагину го диференцијалимо добијамо

 $\frac{\partial x}{\partial y} = \varphi(x,y,0)$

Erumuntanjujom aapameatpa e us jeghtaru- Plas mão ce bugu oamai un-Ha 2) u 3) forasu ce go usbecrte jegharu-tietpan jegharuste upbot pega yber cagp-He revia candipoku x, y u da maja je garene ku jegsty u no camo jegsty uminet panity obrusia 1). Apenia camom stazinsty sta soju sotranatiny. Noesta lopegitocia moste bumi сто gouinu go не ozelougito je ga he o- ha rearba. Олго је преционрато gajyhu на бити задоволена на калева била, ој узашойне вредности С.С.С., функlopegitocia C aounto o tioj lopegitocian Huni- juja 4) dutre iteripectionito urtiletpan jegula truje apeniavanabneto. Mune je meoрема доплазана.

2º. Rag je gama ma Ranba guchepertyujanita jegitaruta 1) yber tiotioju marilia jegitariuta

f(x,y,C)=0

got reag ce us no usparyta y H. ap. y = y(x, 0).

bpeg Hoca 4) ugenawaku zagobonaba jeg-

farinty 1) aa ma ranko Suno x. Oba je preopenia garene persuaportra aploj.

chystyluja y geoplustucasta jegita-eustom 4) sobe le <u>oliminum ustrelipanom</u> 3) her paritom Rotation.

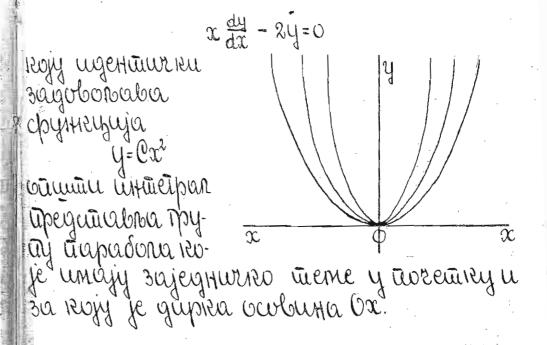
> farust anu apaunzynapstu univerpañ. Phoney opegitolian aapametapa ogtobapa to jegich aaptaurynapan umaetpan, perma mome chairea jeghazunta aploit rega uma decrevitarità initato aapianey haphux ustueipana. H. up. Jegharusta

igentiurieu je sargiborbenta sa

TO THE TRANSOO SURD & Thema with $y = 0e^x$ ye well or until untilethan. Once not consistent $0 = 1, 2, 3, \dots$ goodijano becarohovsto nitoto lopegitoatu $y = 2e^x$ $y = 3e^x$ $y = 3e^x$

og rojux charen apeganalna ao jeojanta aapanerynapitu urtaetpan gane jegitazuite.

Ozebugito je ga ce us où aniux un interpara moi u usbecan trapariux yn apitu. Osphymu crysaj je nemoi yn usyseb usbecite cierzujante cryzaje. U Teomempuj-cieu je ozebugito ga où uniu untietpar jey Hazute apboi pega apegañabna pyiny repubux runuja sevje cy obyxbahene où unium untietparom u gobujajy ce bapujaryon untietparom u gobujaryo ce bapujaryon untietparom u gobujaryon untietparom untietparom u gobujaryon untietparom untietparom



Metroge 3a utilierpaylijy

Пощто се интетрација једноги не ирвой реда састоји у томе да се непозната срункција одреди као срункција и независно-ироментиве копигилк и и интерационе константе е, то се интетрација може сматрати за свршену алго сто на ма који нагин устепи наћи талгву једнагину f(x,y,e)=0

до кад из ове израгунамо у и фа та их сменимо у датој диференцијалној једнагини ова је изентичени задовожена. Према тоже се и оважва једначини от као ито је једначина 5.) назвати отитим интегратом дате једначине. Методе којима се допази до једначине.

5) pastobpate ce apema guchepenyujan-Hum jeghazuttama ca kojuma ce uma avcna. Habemhemo tekonuko tajbaketujua memoga.

I. Methoga: Tiomoty pasglogiana apomentulux Roruzuna.

Oloa ce metroga cacinopu y trome la unitro transo ga ce jeghovemba $f(x,y,\frac{dy}{dx})=0$ is the area go jegherented 3) gaje y chyrajy reag je the y virume motythe, the unit ener apour bother representation of the person is the pour bother representation of the person is the pour bother representation of the person is the person of th $f'(x,y,\frac{\partial y}{\partial x})=0$ Hu y u roetob guckepertiyajan. are nam je lu tuo he sumi inparkertu urtitetpan. garrie moighe Haducaniu jegharung 1) 1 lipumépu:
4 obrury 2), onga ce rance ga cy tipo-1 1 Ray je gania jegharuna methoube possophojette u voy je čag naveo ustaicipandan. Ustaicipanehu obe capaste by Mosterio Haducain y obnissy jegnarinte 2) goduja ce

 $\int f(x) dx = \int \varphi(y) dy$ na nomino chonsu og obus untireipanis coughthe came to jeight apomentally, to ce articepanyina moste asopulation nortga Sum usbecita opyitizijuja Xa Tryc unite-Thank Bottomarting "K $\int f(x) \, dx = y(x) + K$ $\int g(y) dy = \mu(y) + R'$

 $\frac{dx}{dn} = \frac{1}{2}(x)$ ogarne je $\left(\frac{x}{dx} = \right) \frac{dy}{dx}$ godunu du ga je dy = f(x) dxunu $\log x - \log y + C = 0$ ogarene je $y = \int f(x) dx + 0$ um rume je ustuei parjuja jusbojuerta. log = + 0=0 H. lip. gama je jezznovensta unu $\frac{\alpha}{u} = e^{-\theta}$ (ay) + a-x=0 m.J. Ogabye je x=yee dy = 1x-a llouing je e apousbonita rentanantina, ino unu je u et apourbointa rentamentara renjy mo $y = \sqrt{x-\alpha} dx = \int (x-\alpha)^{\frac{1}{2}} dx = \frac{2}{3} (x-\alpha)^{\frac{2}{3}} + C$ fremo ostiarum ca C mareo ga he sum les Jegnazure roje cagpire camo y u dy ... Obarebo Herrocpegito pasabajanse surighto je y bpro petiteum cryzajebima. Ones samuchums jegharusty pemetry to de Marso, the je motyhe rivog voa gloà thinha jegmare ga je Hazuta: $\frac{dy}{dx} = f(y)$ a) kog jeghazusta koje cagpyre camo x u unaheno ga je $dx = \frac{dy}{f(y)}$ $T(x, \frac{\partial y}{\partial x})=0$ are jeghazury zamuchumo penierry ao de jogarene je Henochedio $x = \int \frac{dy}{f(y)}$ of ago assort

Ones samucrums usopmenty until participal Ha gechoj carpantu, goduhemo usbechy opyHithuyy Hap 1(4) ware ga heno umawu

I the built inparkers outuin ustriction. Hap: grama je jegnazuma

 $(\frac{34}{37})^2 + y^2 = 1$

oganene je

uru

$$\frac{dy}{11-y^2} = dx$$

mu

$$\int \frac{dy}{\sqrt{1-y^2}} = \int dx$$

unu

unu

y= mx+e

rume je unimerpanjuja copinenta.

Mocaroje Herronuso osumux autuba jeghazusta aplövi pega szog szojux tuje mo-Type obarbo Herrepegito pasabajanse, anu y jeghozumu 4) oba abanaje 1209 Rojua au abanoju 1209 ce usopum us- y jeghozumu 4) oba abanaje $u \frac{dx}{dx} + x \frac{du}{dx} + f(x)ux + q(x)=0$

becità chesta ronurusta u tuo unu chesta HESOLOUGHO apointempuloux Ronwenta unu Herios Haire chymityuje unu u jegite u gpy-Te. Hajbaskhuju cy mutobu obu:

1º Muheaphu mui.

Mo cy jegnazute odrujea $f_1(x) \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} + f_2(x)y + f_3(x) = 0$

mi) y kujoj Hetrostlatia opystkyuja u mertu usbogu opung sunéapito Ciepaniulim jeighorswhy ca F(x) morkemo jy Hatucatur y tipo cárcijem obruney

 $= \frac{dy}{dx} + f(x)y + cf(x) = 0$

Usbpuulouu cmery

Tye cy U u X Hobe 30a cay Heogpetjette 120rge cy u u ...

nurune, oganène je $\frac{dy}{dx} = u \frac{dx}{dx} + x \frac{du}{dx}$

Morgina and ogpegumen Heogipeherte opythe Ita maj Harut ogpeherte cy obe opythenyuje unix a samertom romandoux opegitoamu ys? satipaga dyge pabola Hynu. The he butter a?

 $\frac{du}{dx} + f(x)u = 0$ $u \frac{\partial x}{\partial x} + q(x) = 0$

Прва од једногина в тонне послужити за константа в , Тде још само прева тапотеogpegby opytheruje i a gpytia sa ogpegby Hymin ga tionino je e tipousbonina revitationchystikuje z. Us apbe cë gobuja

 $\frac{du}{dx} = -\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x) dx$

unu ustuetpayujom $\log u = -\iint (x) dx + C$

uru

Заменом вредноши 4) у другој од једнаruna 6) gobijamo

 $\frac{dx}{dx} = -\varphi(x)\frac{u}{1} = -\varphi(x)e^{\int f(x)dx} + 0$

unu utwelpayyon

 $t = -\int dx \, q(x) \, e^{\int f(x) dx + C}$

u uz u samertom rouxubux bpegitocuru y37) a 8) y jeghazam

goduja ce $y = e^{-\int f(x)dx + e} \left[-\int dx \, \varphi(x) e^{\int f(x)dx + e} \right]$

zune je y ogpehento nav chynnzyuja Xa u mà , moste ce uspos e comenum jegnom ROHCIONATION.

H. ap. Herea je gama jerg Harrita $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y}{x} + 2x = 0$

Obgu je

ulu

 $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$ $\varphi(x) = 2x$

u upema

 $\iint f(x) dx = \int \frac{dx}{x} = \log x$ $e^{-\int f(x)dx} = e^{-\log x} = \frac{1}{x}$ Zaaum du umanu $\int dx \, \varphi(x) \, e^{\int f(x) \, dx} = \int dx \cdot 2x \cdot x = 2 \left(x^2 \, dx = \frac{2}{3} x^3 \right)$ tha apena thome y= \frac{1}{3} x^3 = -\frac{2}{3} x^2

2º Bernouli-ebe jegnarune.

Mo cy jegnarune obruka f(x) dy + f(x)y + f(x) y=0

Tye je n ma karab pearan unu umatunapan, Tosutuban unu Hetatuban opoj. and y obarboj jeghazunu usbpuumo cineny

Tye je 12 gpyin sa cang Heogpehen Spoj, uma in je

un samertom y gamoj jegharutu dan ao-

waje frank x to dx + fran x + fra x x = 0

Oneo jegharuty apatinum ca x^{k-1} goduja ce $\mathbb{R}_{f_1}(x) \frac{dx}{dx} + f_2(x) x + f_3(x) x^{kn-k+1} = 0$ Usadepuno caga ir marelo ga je

w.j. thay opojy it game my lopeginam, tocneynoa jeghazuna üvunaje $\Re f_1(x) \frac{dx}{dx} + f_2(x)^2 x + f_3(x) = 0$

a) choqu ce the numerapity jegherenny apbot pega sa regig ce sita nano ce untuetpia-

> Hop gama je jeghazusta $\frac{dy}{dx} + y^2 + x^2 y = 0$

Monino je obgu

the hemo usbpulling emery

Twone Roje ce grama jeghazuita chogu Ha muneapty jeighazuty apovi pega - m + xx + 1=0

and apeniariantement da le unte-

apria jegnorunta Ita Rujy je Chegerta Bernouli-éla una espanenta, apela ce lepawith the anapy opyretyly cherton the betwee lopegitocari sa 2 u 12

3° Jegnazine romoiene do x uy.

Obe jegnoruste umajy try ocobusty god unu are x cmetanto ca $\frac{1}{x}$, reag ce petre tro $\frac{dy}{dx}$ godiya ce jegnorusta unu are x cmetanto ca $\frac{1}{x}$, ogumen

One ce contable ga je $\frac{dy}{dx} = f(\frac{y}{x})$

re je 2 Hoba HetiosHatina Opymenja, ogane-

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = x \frac{dx}{dx} + x$

gama jeghazusta montaje $x \frac{dx}{dx} + x = f(x)$

unu

 $x \frac{dx}{dx} = f(x) - x$

usu

 $\frac{dx}{x} = \frac{dx}{f(x)-x}$

rune cy apomentoube pasglogiente, manzo ga ce unitationization godinja

 $\int \frac{dx}{x} = \int \frac{dx}{l(x)-x} + C$

Ray samucrumo ga je untucipación usвршена на десној страни и резулисти о-3Hazumo ca M/21, tocnegha jeghazuma aomaje

 $\log x = \lambda(\frac{4}{x}) + C$

Junu

 $\log x - \lambda \left(\frac{q}{x}\right) = 0$

la tio je tipaskerta välutta artitetpan. Hap gama je jegnazuna $x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} - 3y^2 \left(\frac{dy}{dx} - 1 \right) = 0$

Ogabge je

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-3y^2}{x^2 - 3y^2} = \frac{-3(\frac{4}{x})^2}{1 - 3(\frac{4}{x})^2}$

-garre jegtaruta je xvinviertà ao xuy. 3 amerton

logazine je

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = x \frac{dx}{dx} + x$$

gobuja ce

$$x \frac{dx}{dx} + x = \frac{3x^2}{3x^2-1}$$

uu

$$\chi \frac{dx}{dx} = \frac{3x^2}{3x^2-1} - \chi = \frac{3x^2-3x^3+x}{3x^2-1}$$

mu

$$\frac{dx}{x} = \frac{3x^2-1}{3x^2-3x^3+x} dx$$

ogarne

$$\log x = \int \frac{3x^2 - 1}{3x^2 - 3x^3 + x} dx + C$$

Ches usbruiums ustaietpaujujų paujustianite chystietyvie tha gechoj caipantu u pesyntiata oshazumus ca $\Lambda(x)$, otiumu ustaietpan buke log $x = \Lambda(\frac{1}{x}) + C$

uru

$$\log x - \lambda \left(\frac{q}{x}\right) = 0$$

4º Jegharme aomoiere avandre.

Obe jeghazinte umajy my ocobuty ga izag ce penje no y, opobuja ce za pesyntiami jeghazinta obrusza $y = f\left(\frac{1}{x}, \frac{dy}{dx}\right)$

One ce meatio catape resolucito-apomento nube restructure a ybege Hoba apomentolo t anarba ga je $t = \frac{x^2}{2}$

ogazne je

x dx = dt

једнагина пошаје

Banuchumi oby jegharuny petieny to objetieny to dt

 $\frac{dy}{dt} = \varphi(y)$

maya je

 $\frac{dy}{\varphi(y)} = dt$

unu

t= (dy + 0

Bamuchumo usbomety uniterparació tra gectroj cirpantu u sterra je gobujentu pesynitational My) inchegno jegharuta inaga gaje += Mu+P

Rag t chehumo neibbon bpeghowny gobu-

unu Haysag

$$\frac{x^2}{2} - \lambda(y) - C = 0$$

u two je tapartertu variatu urtaetpan.

H ap gatia je jegharusta

 $\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 - x^2y^2 - x^2 = 0$

unu ogatine

 $y = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2}} \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 - 1$

anu

 $y = \pm \sqrt{\frac{dy}{at}} \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 - 1$

unu

 $y = \pm \sqrt{\frac{dy}{at}} \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 - 1$

unu

 $y^2 = \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2 - 1$

unu

transo ga je trpanjertu otrumu uztretpan y+17742 = Cet

50 Teghazune romotene au Yu du

Obe jeghorente umajy try ocoolinty ga rag ce peme ao a gobija ce rao pe-Over ce Hamecino Herrishanie OpyHerrycje y yloege Huba opyrtheylija. I make ga byge umatremo ga je The second services $x = f\left(\frac{dx}{dx}\right)$ Samuchumo jeghazusty pemesty ao ax mare ga je $\frac{dx}{dx} = \varphi(x)$ in hemo umand $dx = \varphi(x) dx$

 $\chi = \int \varphi(x) dx + C$

ogarne

and samucramo usopuerty untuetparting ogarene на десној страни и регуптит означимо ca 1(x), umahiemo

x = y(x) + 6

unu are ce boatino the coupy opyrtieyujy chetom

x= logy

Suhe

 $\log y = \lambda(x) + 0$

uru

$$A = 66 e_{\gamma(x)}$$

Upumepu:

 $rac{dx}{1+x^2} + rac{dy}{1+y^2} = 0$

Y oboj cy jegitazustu traostranie apomensoube beh pasybojerte va je $\int \frac{dx}{1+x^2} + \int \frac{dy}{1+y^2} = 0$

yu

arc tax + arc ty y = arc ty C (Traje cono C comentaria da carcita C), una orc to at u = orc to e

2° $(x^2+\alpha^2)(y^2+b^2) dx + (x^2-\alpha^2)(y^2-b^2) dy = 0$ geodom yere jegnazune ca $(x^2 - \alpha^2)(y^2 + 6^2)$

godujano

$$\frac{x^2 + \alpha^2}{x^2 - \alpha^2} dx + \frac{y^2 - 6^2}{y^2 + 6^2} dy = 0$$

$$(1 + \frac{20^2}{x^2 - 0^2}) dx + (1 - \frac{26^2}{y^2 + 6^2}) dy = 0$$

a ogamne unimerparyinjom

$$\int dx + 2\alpha^{2} \int \frac{dx}{x^{2} - \alpha^{2}} = \int \frac{26^{2} dy}{y^{2} + 6^{2}} - \int dy$$

unu

$$x + a \log \frac{x-a}{x+a} + y - 2b \operatorname{arcty} \frac{y}{b} = C$$
- où mur un trietpan game jegharune.

3° $x dy - y dx = y^2 - x^2 dx$ Oba je jegnarusta xomotesta to x u y. are usbruum concrey

y=xx

ogazine je

gobujano

 $\alpha(xdx+xdx)-xxdx=\sqrt{x^2x^2-x^2}dx$

uu

 $x^2 dx + xx dx - xx dx = x\sqrt{x^2-1} dx$

une are asparitumo

 $x dx = \sqrt{x^2 - 1} dx$

oganere

a ogaine univerpayajon logx = log[x+172-1]+loge

uru

x= x+123-1

une and ce Epatiemo Ha citapy apomentuby y Joganene je

 $\frac{x}{c} = \frac{y}{x} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)^2 - 1}$

uru Hajsag

 $x^2 = \mathcal{C}(xy - \mathcal{C})$

u to je topaskestu virtueipan.

(5x-4y-7)dx+(2x+3y-12)dy=0Usbpullino cherty

X=X1+d

Tye cy x, u y, Hobe apoinenroube, a d up 3a cay Herapeherre Romaniaria. Jeghazurra oltga ao-

maje

 $(5x_1-4y_1+5a-4p-7)$ $dx_1+(2x_1+3y_1+2a+3p-12)dy_1=0$

Chiabum . ariga

5d-4p-4=0 22+3/3-12=0

ogunene je

the godinjamo somoterty jeghazusty $(5x_1 - 4y_1)dx_1 + (2x_1 + 3y_1)dy_1 = 0$

Cinabumo caga

y1= x1 t

 $dy_1 = x_1 dt + t dx_1$

ta gobujamo

 $5x_1 dx_1 - 4x_1 t dx_1 + 2x_1^2 dx + 3x_1^2 t dt + 3x_1 t^2 dx_1 = 0$

mu

5 dx, -4t dx, +2x, dt +3x, t dt +3t2dx,=0

unu oguane

 $\frac{dx_1}{x_2} + \frac{3t+2}{3+2-2+5} dt = 0$

 $\frac{dx_1}{x_2} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{6t-2}{3t^2-2t+5} dt + \frac{3dt}{3t^2-2t+5} = 0$

Ogamne je
$$\int \frac{dx_1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(\omega t - x) \cot t}{3t^2 - 2t + 5} + \int \frac{3 \cot t}{3t^2 - 2t + 5} = 0$$
unu
$$\log x_1 + \log (3t^2 - 2t + 5)^{1/2} + \frac{3}{114} \operatorname{orzety} \frac{3t - 1}{114} = 0$$

$$\lim_{t \to \infty} \frac{dx_1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(\omega t - x) \cot t}{114} + \frac{3}{114} \operatorname{orzety} \frac{3t - 1}{114} = 0$$

$$\lim_{t \to \infty} \frac{dx_1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(\omega t - x) \cot t}{114} + \frac{3}{114} \operatorname{orzety} \frac{3(t - x)}{(x - x) \cot t} = 0$$

$$\lim_{t \to \infty} \frac{dx_1}{dx_1} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{dx_1}{dx_1} + \frac{3}{114} \operatorname{orzety} \frac{3(t - x)}{(x - x) \cot t} = 0$$

$$\lim_{t \to \infty} \frac{3(t - x)}{(x - x) \cot t} + \frac{3}{114} \int \frac{3(t - x)}{(x - x$$

 $\varphi(x) = -x^3$ $y = e^{-\int x dx} \left[\int e^{\int x dx} dx + C \right] =$ $= e^{\frac{2\pi}{2}} \left[e^{\frac{2\pi}{2}} x^3 dx + e \right] = e^{\frac{2\pi}{2}} \left[e^{\frac{2\pi}{2}} (x^2 - 2) + e \right] =$ $= x^2 - 2 + 0e^{-\frac{\pi}{2}}$ $dy - \frac{xy dx}{x^2 - 1} = x dx$ Il oba je jegnarusta numerapsta va je noen ouman untuelpan $y = e^{\int \frac{x}{x^2 - 1} dx} \left[\left(e^{\int \frac{x}{x^2 - 1} dx} dx + C \right) =$ $= e^{\log \sqrt{x^2-1}} \left[\left(e^{-\log \sqrt{x^2-1}} dx + e \right) \right] =$ $= \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \left[\sqrt{\frac{x}{x^2 - 1}} \, dx + C \right] = \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \left(\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + C \right) =$ $= x^2 - 1 + C \sqrt{x^2 - 1}$ $dy - \frac{xy dx}{3(1-x^2)} = \frac{ay^2 dx}{1-x^2}$ Oby jegnaruny moremo Hatucatu y obrussy $\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{x}{3(1-x^2)}y - \frac{a}{1-x^2}y^4 = 0$ ogazene ce laugu gra je vita Bernouli-jebot

 $\frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}$

unu, and departumo $\frac{1}{3} \frac{dx}{dx} + \frac{x}{3(1-x^2)}x + \frac{a}{1-x^2} = 0$

uru

$$\frac{dx}{dx} + \frac{x}{1-x^2}x + \frac{30}{1-x^2} = 0$$

a.j. godijamo ruheapty jegnaruny ao trboj opytierjuju X. Us ne je

$$x = e^{\int \frac{x}{1-x^2} dx} \left[-\int e^{\int \frac{x}{1-x^2} dx} \frac{30}{1-x^2} dx + C \right] =$$

$$= e^{\log \sqrt{1-x^2}} \left[-\int e^{\log \sqrt{1-x^2}} \frac{30}{1-x^2} dx + C \right] =$$

$$= \sqrt{1-x^2} \left[-\int \frac{30}{(1-x^2)^{3/2}} + C \right] = \sqrt{1-x^2} \left(-\frac{30x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + C \right) =$$

$$= -30x + C\sqrt{1-x^2} = -3(0x + C\sqrt{1-x^2})$$
Case caga samenum 7 ca

jeghazuse

$$y^3 = -\frac{1}{3(\alpha x + CV_1 - x^2)}$$

$$8. \qquad \frac{dx}{1-x^2} + \frac{dy}{1-y^2} = 0$$

-Jegitaruna y kujuj cy upomennube beh pasybojent, ua je ogman

$$\int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} + \int \frac{dy}{1-y^2} = 0$$

$$\int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} = \int \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{1+x} + \frac{1}{1-x} \right] dx = \int \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x-1} \right] dx =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[\int \frac{dx}{x+1} - \int \frac{dx}{x-1} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[log(x+1) - log(x-1) \right] =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} log \frac{x+1}{x-1}$$

ส แกก สุดห์อ

 $\frac{1}{2}$ log $\frac{3+1}{3-1}$ + $\frac{1}{2}$ log $\frac{9+1}{4}$ = C = $\frac{1}{2}$ log C

unu

9.
$$\frac{(x+1)(y+1)}{(x-1)(y-1)} = 0$$

Tourino cy apomernouse pasasojeste, ino

je ogmas

$$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + \int \frac{dy}{\sqrt{1-y^2}} = 0$$

uru

ourc sima + ourc simy = 0 = ourc sim 0

uju

$$x\sqrt{1-y^2} + y\sqrt{1-x^2} = 0$$

- тражени ойчити интеграл.

(x-1)(y2-1)dx+(x+1)y2dy=0 Gendom jeignarente va $(y^3-1)(x+1)$, go-

dujano

$$\frac{x-1}{x+1} dx + \frac{y^2}{y^2-1} dy = 0$$

a ogamne

$$\int \frac{x-1}{x+1} dx + \int \frac{y^2}{y^2-1} dy = 0$$

Raneo je

NEW
$$\int \frac{x-1}{x+1} dx = \int \frac{x}{x+1} dx - \int \frac{1}{x+1} dx = \int \frac{1}{x+1} dx - \int \frac{1}{x+1} dx = \int \frac{1}{x+1} dx$$

tro je trpaskestu otivutu ustrietpan x-log(x+1)2+log 343-1 = C

uu

$$x + \log \frac{\sqrt[3]{y^3 - 1}}{(x + 1)^2} = C = \log C$$

um join

$$x = log \frac{\sqrt[3]{y^3-1}}{C(x+1)^2}$$

 $(x-1)(y^2-y+1)dx-(y+1)(x^2+x+1)dy=0$ Us obe je jegnazunte

$$\frac{x-1}{x^2+x+1} dx - \frac{y+1}{y^2-y+1} dy = 0$$

o ogamne

$$\int \frac{x-1}{x^2+x+1} \, dx - \int \frac{y+1}{y^2-y+1} \, dy = 0$$

$$\int \frac{x-1}{x^2+x+1} dx = \int \frac{x-1}{(x+\frac{1}{2})^2+\frac{3}{4}} dx = \int \frac{x dx}{(x+\frac{1}{2})^2+\frac{3}{4}} - \int \frac{dx}{(x+\frac{1}{2})^2+\frac{3}{4}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2x+1}{x^2+x+1} - \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{dx}{(x+\frac{1}{2})^2+\frac{3}{4}} =$$

$$= \log |x^2+x+1| - \sqrt{3} \operatorname{cozc} \operatorname{ty} \frac{2x+1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\int \frac{y+1}{y^2-y+1} dy = \int \frac{y}{y^2-y+1} dy + \int \frac{dy}{(y-\frac{1}{2})^2+\frac{3}{4}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2y-1}{y^2-y+1} dy + \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{dy}{(y-\frac{1}{2})^2+\frac{3}{4}} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2y-1}{y^2-y+1} dy + \frac{3}{2} \int \frac{dy}{(y-\frac{1}{2})^2+\frac{3}{4}} =$$

= log /y2-y+1 + 13 wecty 24-1 the je other unitetpean $\left(\log \frac{1}{\sqrt{13^2+x+1}} - \sqrt{3}\right) \left(\arctan \log \frac{2x+1}{\sqrt{3}} + \arctan \log \frac{2y-1}{\sqrt{3}}\right) = C$ ada +ydy=2cosa yda Oba jegnaruita je somotetta to x u y The hemo usbpullion cherry dy=xdx+xdx amojudog mojusi xdx+xx(xdx+xdx)=2cusa.xxdx unu $dx + xxdx + x^2dx = 2cusa \cdot xdx$ mm $(x^2 - 2\cos a \cdot x + 1) dx = -\infty x dx$ oganne $\frac{dx}{x} = -\frac{x dx}{x^2 - 2 \cos a \cdot x + 1}$ a ogaine univerpayajom $\log x + \int \frac{x \, dx}{x^2 - 2 \, (x) \, d \cdot x + 1} = 0$ Ronco je $\int \frac{2 dx}{x^2 - 2 \cos dx + 1} = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{(2x - 2 \cos d) dx}{x^2 - 2 \cos d \cdot x + 1} \int \frac{\cos dx}{x^2 - 2 \cos d \cdot x + 1}$

= lug \ x2-2000d. x+1 + cutgd. over to x-cusd to je imparkerju odinimu witacipan luga + lug 122 - 2003 d. x + 1 + cutgd oncto 2-wid = C when constrom lug x + lug \frac{1}{y^2 - 2xy} \cusd + x^2 + cutget calc \teg \frac{y - x \cusd}{x \text{ fin } d} = @ unu Hajsag log/y-2xyard+x2+ cotyd carchy x-xard=0 a[a(x+1) + 2y]dx + ydy=0 Cmehuno y oboj jeghazutu dx=dx' ta godijamo a[a(x+++1)+2y]dx+ydy=0 Ogabaje ce lougu ga ano ysmemo добијать жиногени једногини a (ax+2y)dx+ydy=0

unu

 $a^2x^2dx^2 + 2ay dx^2 + y dy = 0$ Cinchumo y oboj jeghorustu $y = x^2x$ $dy = x^2dx + x dx^2$

 $a^2x'dx' + 2ax'x dx' + x'^2x dx + x'x^2dx' = 0$

uru

 $o^2 dx' + 2ox dx' + x'x dx + x^2 dx' = 0$

mu

 $(\alpha^2 + 2\alpha x + x^2) dx' + xx' dx = 0$

uru

(x+a)2 dx' + x'2 dx=0

a ogaine

Ogabae je $\frac{dx'}{x'} + \frac{x dx}{(x+\alpha)^2} = 0$

13

Have je (anew ye) (are usopyumo chere $\sqrt{x+a}$)=

the two cherenes jegharunta gaje $\log x' + \log(x+\alpha) + \frac{\alpha}{x+\alpha} = C$

или ото заменимо

$$x = x - d = x + 1$$

$$\log(x + 1) + \log(x + \alpha) + \frac{\alpha}{x + \alpha} = 0$$

unu arco 3 amenumo $x = \frac{y}{x+1} = \frac{y}{x+1}$

godinjamo vanian ustaerpon $\log(x+1) + \log(\frac{y}{x+1} + \alpha) + \frac{\alpha}{\frac{y}{x+1} + \alpha} = 0$

unu

log
$$[y + \alpha(x+1)] + \frac{\alpha(x+1)}{y + \alpha(x+1)} = 0$$

14. $(1+x)dx + (e^{x}dx - e^{2y}dy)(1+x^{2}) = 0$
Geodom jegharuste ca $(1+x^{2})$ godujamo
 $\frac{1+x}{1+x^{2}}dx + e^{x}dx - e^{2y}dy = 0$

ogarene je ogman $\int \frac{1+x}{1+x^2} dx + \int e^x dx - \int e^{xy} dy = 0$

unu $\operatorname{orschip} x + \operatorname{lug} 11 + x^2 + e^x - \frac{e^{-x}}{2} = 0$ u in je inparkettu otiminu ustinetpan.

> 15. sing as x dx - sin x cus y dy = hg²y dy Geodom jegnaruste ca sing godinjamo $\frac{\cos x}{\sin y} dx = \left(\frac{\sin x \cos y}{\sin^2 y} + \frac{1}{\cos^2 y}\right) dy$

u. ii. q. (6 peuvence its meniogn univerpay, charetiopa zag.

> 16. VI+y2 dx -2VI+x2 dy=yVI+x2 dy gensom yene jegnazuste ca VIII VITY2

godyano

 $\frac{dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} - 2\frac{dy}{\sqrt{1+y^2}} = \frac{y dy}{\sqrt{1+y^2}}$

adarse admor

\(\frac{dx}{V \rightarrow \pi_2} - 2 \) \(\frac{dy}{V \rightarrow \pi_2} - \) \(\frac{y}{V \rightarrow \pi_2} = 0\)

un le mbasiche oumme interpar lug (x+11+x2) - lug (y+11+y2) - 11+y2 = C

MM

 $\log \frac{x+\sqrt{1+x^2}}{C(y+\sqrt{1+y^2})^2} = \sqrt{1+y^2}$

a ogatine

17 x²dy + ydx = ax²ex dx gevsom jegharuste ca x²dx gosujamo $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{\pi^2}{3^2} - \alpha e^{\alpha} = 0$

a tuo je nuneapita jegnanusta. Y moj je

tra je men otimum untiletpan
$$y = e^{-\int \frac{1}{2\pi} dx} \left[-\int a e^{\frac{1}{x}} e^{\int \frac{1}{x} dx} + e \right] =$$

$$= e^{\frac{1}{x}} \left[a \int e^{\frac{1}{x}} e^{\frac{1}{x}} dx + e \right] = e^{\frac{1}{x}} (ax + e)$$

dy+ xy dx=(x-1) e dx Oba je jegnarunja nunerapna y rujoj je

 $\varphi(x) = -(x-1)e^{x}$

ta je wen otimin uniterpar $A = G_{1xqx} \left[\left(G_{1xqx}(x-1)G_{2x}qx + G \right) = \frac{1}{2}$

$$= e^{\frac{x^{2}}{2}} \left[-\int e^{\frac{x^{2}}{2}} e^{-x} (x-1) dx + e^{-x} \right] =$$

$$= e^{\frac{x^{2}}{2}} \left[-\int e^{\frac{x^{2}}{2}} (x-1) dx + e^{-x} \right] = e^{-\frac{x^{2}}{2}} \left[-e^{\frac{x^{2}}{2}} + e^{-x} \right] =$$

$$= e^{x} + e^{-\frac{x^{2}}{2}}$$

19. oby + ay dx = cos nx dxOba je jegnarůna sunjeapha; sa roy je f(x) = ag(x) = cos nx

$$\frac{\pi a}{-\int f(x) dx} = -\int a dx = -\alpha x$$

$$\int \varphi(x) e^{\int f(x) dx} dx = \int e^{\alpha x} e^{x} \sin x dx$$

Haro je $\int e^{ax} \cos nx \, dx = \frac{e^{ax} \cos nx}{a} + \frac{n}{a} \int e^{ax} \sin nx \, dx$ $\int e^{ax} \sin nx \, dx = \frac{e^{ax} \sin nx}{a} - \frac{n}{a} \int e^{ax} \cos nx \, dx$

unu

$$M = \frac{e^{\alpha x} ws nx}{a} + \frac{n}{a} N$$

$$N = \frac{e^{\alpha x} mnx}{a} - \frac{n}{a} M$$

 $M = \frac{\alpha_s}{6\alpha_s n_s n_x} + \frac{\alpha_s}{n} \frac{\alpha_s}{6\alpha_s n_s n_x} - \frac{\alpha_s}{n_s} M$

mu

$$\frac{\alpha^2 + n^2}{\alpha^2} M = \frac{\alpha e^{\alpha x} cusnx + n e^{\alpha x} mnx}{\alpha^2}$$

unu

$$M = e^{ax} \frac{a cusnx + n simnx}{a^2 + n^2} = \int e^{ax} cusnx dx$$

та је прета тоте пражени општи интеграл

$$y = e^{-\alpha x} \left[e^{\alpha x} \frac{\alpha \cos nx + n \sin nx}{\alpha^2 + n^2} + e \right]$$

unu

$$y = \frac{\alpha \cos nx + n \sin nx}{\alpha^2 + n^2} + Ce^{\alpha x}$$

20. $dy + \frac{ny dx}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = a dx$ Numerapher jeghazusta reog revje je $f(x) = \frac{n}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$ g(x) = -a

 $\frac{\pi \alpha}{n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = n \log(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}) = \log(x + \sqrt{1+x^2})^n$ $\frac{\pi}{n} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} = n \log(x + \sqrt{1+x^2})^n = \frac{1}{(x + \sqrt{1+x^2})^n}$

$$\int \varphi(x) e^{\int f(x) dx} = \alpha \int (x + \sqrt{1 + x^2})^n dx = \alpha \mathcal{I}$$

ga du Haminu üscneyvu univerpan (I) ciiabums $x + \sqrt{1+x^2} = x$.

$$\sqrt{1+x^2} = x - x$$

a vyatine

unu ogatine

$$\mathfrak{X} = \frac{\mathfrak{X}^2 - 1}{2\mathfrak{X}}$$

$$dx = \frac{4x^2 - 2x^2 + 2}{4x^2} = \frac{x^2 + 1}{2x} dx$$

The second
$$\gamma = \int \frac{\chi^n(\chi^2+1)}{2\chi^2} d\chi = \frac{1}{2} \int (\chi^n + \chi^{n-2}) d\chi = \frac{\chi^{n+1}}{2(n+1)} + \frac{\chi^{n-1}}{2(n-1)}$$

unu same Hom x_a we to bom by eight unity $= \frac{(x+1)+x^2}{2(n+1)} + \frac{(x+1)+x^2}{2(n-1)}$

Outgo je upasketti virumi unimetpar $y = \frac{1}{(x+\sqrt{1+x^2})^n} \cdot \frac{\alpha}{2} \left(\frac{(x+\sqrt{1+x^2})^{n+1}}{n+1} + \frac{(x+\sqrt{1+x^2})^{n-1}}{n-1} + e \right)$

unu jour u $y = \frac{\alpha}{m^2 - 1} \left(n \sqrt{1 + x^2} - x \right) + C \left(\sqrt{1 + x^2} - x \right)^n$

21. $dy - \frac{xy dx}{2(1-x^2)} = xy^2 dx$ - aut Bernouli-jelse jegthereute. Here je

tho je

$$12 = \frac{1 - m}{1} = -1$$

the hemo wolpmum conerry

$$dy = -\frac{1}{7^2} dx$$

120 jun gudujamo $-\frac{1}{7^2} \frac{dx}{dx} - \frac{x}{2(1-x^2)} \cdot \frac{1}{2} - x \cdot \frac{1}{7^2} = 0$

ww.

$$\frac{dx}{dx} + \frac{x}{2(1-x^2)}x + x = 0$$

o oba jegharuta je runeapita. 3a my je $\int f(x)dx = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{x}{1-x^2} dx = -\frac{1}{4} \int \frac{-2x}{1-x^2} dx =$

$$-\int x \frac{dx}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{1}{4}}} = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{-2x \, dx}{(1-x^2)^{\frac{1}{4}}} = \frac{1}{2} \int u^{\frac{1}{4}} du = \frac{4}{3\cdot 2} u^{\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{2}{3} (1-x^2)^{\frac{3}{4}}$$

и према тоже је њен ойшти интеграл $\chi = (\frac{2}{3}(1-x^2)^{\frac{7}{4}} + C)(1-x^2)^{\frac{7}{4}} =$

$$= \frac{2}{3}(1-x^2) + C(1-x^2)^{\frac{1}{4}}$$

un je oumin univerpar game jegharuste

$$V = \frac{3}{2(1-x^2)-3C(1-x^2)^{1/4}}$$

22.
$$dy + \frac{\alpha y dx}{6(1-x^2)} = \frac{1+x}{(1-x^3)y^5} dx$$

- Thut Bernouli-jebe jegharinte. Sa my je

Tra je

$$R = \frac{1}{1+5} = \frac{1}{6}$$

3 and hemo usepinini chetty

$$dy = \frac{1}{6} x^{-5/6} dx$$

Rujom godujamo

$$\frac{1}{6} \chi^{-5/6} \frac{dx}{dx} + \frac{\alpha}{6(1-x^2)} \chi^{1/6} - \frac{1+x}{1-x^3} \chi^{-5/6} = 0$$

unu

$$\frac{dx}{dx} + \frac{a}{1-x^2}x + \frac{6(1+x)}{1-x^3} = 0$$

а ова је једнагина пинеарна. За поу је

$$f(x) = \frac{1-x_2}{1-x_3}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{6(4+x)}{1-x_3}$$

$$\int f(x) dx = \alpha \int \frac{dx}{1-x^2} = \frac{\alpha}{2} \int \frac{dx}{1-x} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \int \frac{dx}{1+x} = \left[\log(1-x) + \log(1+x) \right] \frac{\alpha}{2} = \frac{\alpha}{2} \log \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right)^{\alpha/2} = \log \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right)^{\alpha/2}$$

$$\int e^{\int f(x) dx} dx = -6 \int \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right)^{\alpha/2} \frac{1+x}{(1-x^2)^3} dx = \frac{1+$$

Ga du godunu obaj univerpan, cina-

Comes

$$\frac{1+x}{1-x} = u^2$$

oganere

$$1+x=\frac{2u^2}{u^2+1}$$
 $1-x=-\frac{2}{u^2+1}$

$$x = \frac{u^2 - 1}{u^2 + 1}$$

$$dx = \frac{(u^2+1)2u - (u^2-1)2u}{(u^2+1)^2} = \frac{4u}{(u^2+1)^2}du$$

τια godujamo τορκοι univerpar

$$= \int u^{\alpha} \cdot \frac{2u^{2}}{u^{2}+1} \cdot \frac{(u^{2}+1)^{3}}{8} \cdot \frac{4udu}{(u^{3}+1)^{2}} = \int u^{\alpha+3} du =$$

$$=6\frac{u^{\alpha+4}}{\alpha+4} = \frac{6}{\alpha+4} \left[\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right]^{1/2} = \frac{6}{\alpha+4} \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x} \right)^{2}$$

Upena mone onmin ustricipan apegre nusteapite jeghazute duhe

$$\lambda = \left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)^{\alpha/2} \left[\frac{6}{\alpha+4} \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x}\right)^{\alpha/2} \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x}\right)^{2} + C\right] = \frac{6}{\alpha+4} \left(\frac{1+x}{1-x}\right)^{2} + C \left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)^{\alpha/2}$$

Ranzo je $y=x^{16}$ unu $x=y^{6}$ the je où unit untile i pan game jeghazunte $y^{6}=\frac{6}{\alpha+4}\left(\frac{1+x}{1-x}\right)^{2}+e\left(\frac{1-x}{1+x}\right)^{9/2}$

I Metroga Uniterpartina aomobil marierbartantos Charrierpa.

ou = $\frac{\partial h}{\partial x} dx + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} dy$ One ou is our cryzej, ustive i pay uja jeghazuste 1) bopo je i pomia, jep ou ottiga noch où umiu uspasom

3) ruste Suhe u(x,y) = 0арийо би се диференцијалењем једнагине $x + \log(x + y) = 0$ 3) gourn Hétacpegito go jegitaruste 2) ogitoutos) unu Hup. 1. are je ganta guchepernyuwg(x+y)= e-x janta jeghazuna uru x+y=Cex vojy Morkemo Haŭucania y obnury unu y=0ex-x xdy + y dx = 0Hefyrium obarbu cy crysajelu bp женна пева странна је тотапни диференyujan opymenjuje u(x,y) = xy no petireu u Ha Hux ce Haunasu camo OHga leag opystiency f(x,y) u of(x,y) much opuu apena aiome noen oùmain una et par je Typuny y jeghazustu 2) zagobowabajy usbeente Haporiume yerabe avaiparkumo karebe 2. aroje gama jegharunta yenobe uneda ga sagobonabajy we opynie-# + x+y+1=0 ujuje ira iga uspas ту можето наййсати у облигу f(x,y) dx + q(x,y) dy $\left(1+\frac{1}{x+u}\right)dx + \frac{1}{x+u}dy = 0$ louge nomings guchepentyujan. Pagu mona hemo gorasamu oby theopeny: ga the dyge to-Лажь се уверавамь да пева страна није impedito je u gobonito ga je ништа друго до тотални диференцијал opy Herry Jep, yüppehenem uspasia 4) ca jegharunom du= 34 dx + 34 dy $u(x,y) = x + \log(x+y)$ u apena aome oanime univerpar game jegha-lougu ce ga apeda ga dyge

 $f(x,y) = \frac{\partial x}{\partial x}$ $\varphi(x,y) = \frac{\partial u}{\partial u}$

One apply gudpepenyujanum to y gpyty to

a goduja ce of oxon

a tromino je yberz

Ox Dy = Dy dx

то тора дити и

Thume je gokasanto ga je Topnou yonub trompedan. Apeda-jour-gokasantu ga je on u gobology. aoitasahemo cag obprytus: ga kag. je youb 6) sagobonen, yber je motyhe ogpeguan mareby jeighty opyrheupy u(x,y), go je wet inomantie guchepenizajan

 $du = f(x,y) dx + \varphi(x,y) dy$ vij ga cy ketti genumuritu usbogu: ao x

a tw y

34 = ch(x.A) Мокушајто најпре одредити нетознату

opyrtheusizy U maneo ga dyge

 $\frac{\partial \alpha}{\partial x} = f(x,y)$ Ultureipanehu oby jeghazusty to a u ysebuju untitetipar y Transuyama og a got, Tye je a apousbornita Tpanique, monte ce natucation

 $u = \int f(x,y) dx + H(y)$ Tge H(y) wipa cag ynoty ustwetpayuble rest станте. Gucpepenyujanewem тоспедые јед-Hazute to y umahemo

 $\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} dx + \frac{\partial H}{\partial y}$

Moneymajno us jegnarunte 8.) Ogpegumu U manes

 $\frac{\partial u}{\partial u} = \varphi(x,y)$ 3ametron 9) y 8) u bogéhu paryta o aome ga je ao apeniaoanabyu uciyoben yenolo

leghornto 8) ibempaha ce h = $\left[d(x,h)\right]_{0}^{x} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial h} = \left[d(x,h)\right]_{0}^{x} + \frac{\partial h}{\partial h} = \frac{\partial h}{\partial h}$ = \(\partial (\alpha, y) - \phi(\alpha, y) + \frac{\delta H}{\delta H}

uru

9(a,y) - of =0 Ogamne moxemo usparyhania netroshaniy opytheryly H revya 30 buch camo og y ara je H= 1 9(a,y) dy+e Tge b oznazyje jegny typousbonity bpegnott ya. Uperus camon Harristy reaso and gourne go срунняције Н , алго тој срунняцији дамо вред-How 10) u chetumo y 7), godyomo $u = \int f(x,y) dx + \int g(a,y) dy + C$ Mareo godujerta chystreizuja umahe ay ocoduty go je voet genumivêtu usbog to x: f(x,y) a to y: q(x,y) to j. go je uspas $f(x,y) dx + \varphi(x,y) dy$ тотапни диференцијал такве функције Eune je apegroa meopema gokasarra. Ita oboj meopeniu ochobanto je obo apabuno sa uitaetpianjujy jeghazusta apbot pega: Ray je gama jeghazinta 3(x,4,2)=0 wpeda jy Hatilicami y odniney f(x,y) dx + q(x,y) dy = 0u ucumami ga ruje sayobonen yarob

Oneo je tuo cryskaj oriĝa ce yber morre Hahu mareba jegita cpyrtieujuja u(x,y) zuju he mo-10.) waritu guchepertytyan umatu su bpegitoca f(x,y) dx + cp(x,y) dy Oumin ustilespan duhe u(x,y)=eTge je C ustilezpayublta kokaliastila. H. ap. 1. Herea je gama jegharusta $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} = 0$ Mby Momeno Hatincatan y odniny (a+x) dy + (b+y) dx=0 Obgu je $q = \alpha + \alpha$ to je tivi je ychob зацовожен. Прета шоже пева страна торже jeghazute usbecito je aomantu gudpepenyujan Here Opystruje U(x,y). Ma je opytrujuja y voom crysajy u(x,y)=(a+x)(b+y)

u upema mome imparkerfu virumu urfüetpan je (a+x)(b+y)=02. Hera je gatia jegharliha $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{ax + by}{gx + hy^3} = 0$ The ce toposter: y rom ce chyzazy otto motte untitetparium maroupehourson memogon. Heo co jy tratimieno y odruky (gx+hy3) dy+ (ax+by)dx=0 ortga je f(x,y) = ax + by $q(x,y) = gx + hy^3$ u apena vione je 2 = 6 2 = 9 gra du ce oba metroga morna ytivimpediuru toy thom chyrajy je neba atipanta Tophe jeg-Horrutt avatantu guchepettyujan chytte $u(x,y) = \frac{\cos^2 t}{2} + bxy + \frac{hy^2}{4}$ Mehymum crysajebu reag je

berma ay petiliku u usysetilitu, tiako ga fe ова метода у врпо ретним приникама yūoūpedruba. Mehyūum y ūarbum cryrajebima memorja ce moske usmeriumi Ha obaj Harry go rota je apou gomas Euler: Upeniacinabumo ga uspas f(x,y) dx + q(x,y) dy = 0He sagulonabla yend vianes ga on theje violitarithe guckeperenjujar Ranche opytheninge. Common jegnarung 12) са једном за сад неодређеном функциjon maig maner gia ce goduja uspas Ray ou chystryyy u usaspanu mare ga 3a-'duny 'ndoorbouge o(nf) = o(na) vitga du uspas 14) vzebugito duo aomanitu диференцијал какве функције и(ау) и ouman on interpar one Munianse je gra nu je morghe ogpegume u us

44) i 15). Yendo 15) morre ce Hatilication y 00rurry

 $\ln\left(\frac{\partial A}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial x}{\partial \sigma}\right) + \int \frac{\partial A}{\partial \eta} - c \int \frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} = 0$

llouite cy f u q tiostatie opytikujuje, tio cy aozhami u zouxubu genumuzitu usbogu va ce 16.) mosse Havincamin y obrusy

 $A(x,y) \frac{\partial x}{\partial \mu} + B(x,y) \frac{\partial y}{\partial \mu} + H(x,y) \mu = 0$ Upema vione sa ogpegby je gobijano jegity jeghaziene 16). Uparkene viot intiletpana

decrepajno minto unitarpana u apena avme quianne cryzajebe obuzno ce Trega ga ce

yuja M(x,y). and y charry Hahu ma-

Rap jegan intitépar jeginarunte 17), same-

Hom marche breighour 1 y 14) maj he us-

pas dum momantu gúpepenyujan kanebe

opyither u(x,y) u ottoga ou

U(x,y)=0

Sur original untilespan game jegharuse.

You unis ce bugu ustriet parsuja

jegite ma izonzbe jegitazunte aplot pega monte

ce checum the improsperse jegitor ma vor trapmusyrapitoi untuetpana aapyujanite jegita-. 16) ruste 16). Ray ou yber ours morghe Hahu jegan untuetpan jegnarune 16), unutetpanjuja game jeghazuste aploi pega duna du clopmertia u mentrogia du duria cialopmenta. Me-Tyrium ono wino zuntu metrogy necabpure-171 Hom jeune dans uns unio ce y bopos penisum Tye cy A, Bu H two Hatie chymicy uje og x u y I chyroljebuma Moske Hahu jegan uittiet par йаруијалну диференцијалну једнагину шалго је шежал шого да баш и онда кад Sa charry marry jegharuty sita ce que uno ce ma memoria apumentyje ita game cheaucatioju decrepajno mnoto aparkenus opyme- opymeruja u ogpegu opytum nereum ayaiem. Obares ogpehenta opytheyya u Hasuba ce ustriet payur pareniopom game guspepertujujanite jeghazuste u to niemy ce oba Memogia Hasilba: Memogom ustinetpa-Ly is what which payworks oparationa. Cama ce methoga cacinoju y vovine: giama guchepertyujanita jeghazuta tañune ce $f(x,y)dx + \phi(x,y)dy = 0$

u ūvieyma ce gra ce ogpegu mareba jegita chylheyyja M(xy) ga uspas ufdx+uqdy

dyge momanitu guchepertyujan rearebe opyrierrije u(x,y). Oneo je morghe Hahu marby chyitizyujy i , orga he jeghazurta

apeganabrania onuna ustrepar gane jeigharun. Megyaum apancense charaupa il Suba unu tromony trapyujanite jegnaru-HE 16) unu ma reojum apytum tytiem. Upumeturo camo joui u tão qua troute jegitariesta 14) reojy typeda ga zagobonie je uma. decispajito mitoto untuetpana, tuo ybeis tactioju decizpajito mitoto maizbux openzinopa, anu otthe con grouge go jegitor hanor orinner while hand.

Upumepu:

1. Yozumo jeghazuny youx - xdy=0

3a roy je

f(x,y)=y $\varphi(x,y)=-x$

ua je

the years

Huje zagobobet. Oseo jeghazuny tomhozu-

hw ca

vita trocturaje

 $\frac{y}{x^2+y^2} dx - \frac{x}{x^2+y^2} dy = 0$

та је сада Торни услов задовоњен. Лажо се ybeputit ga reba itiparta obe jegnoruste Huje Humaia apyto go awarantu guchepertugian opynieurie

wecty " Upena mome oumin ustiletpan dus du arcty = e

uru

uru

На место торчей фактора и могли as como ysende

Herta neba cuiparta Huje numura apyto go two transme guchepentrujan chytheryuje & tra je upenia tuome vuimur untuetpan

2. Herea je gama jegharusta (xm+y)dx - xdy=0

30 my ce chair untinetiparyuritu chanz-

THOP HOMOSU

 $μ = \frac{\pi^2}{x^2}$ $\frac{x dy - (x^m + y) dx}{x^2} = 0$

a noesta neba caipanta je aioaianitu gudpepetyujan chytheyuje $u(x_1y) = -\frac{x^{m-1}}{m+1} + \frac{y}{x}.$

u upema avone variant je ustaetpan $-\frac{x^{m-1}}{m+1} + \frac{y}{x} = 0$

3. ydx-xdy=y3e4dy Obga je $μ = \frac{1}{y^2}$ $\frac{dx}{dx} - (\frac{x}{y^2} + y e^y) dy = 0$ 1209 120 μ je yenve

I way rease je yendo $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x} = -\frac{1}{y^2}$

т.ј. задовољен. Њена пева страна је тотап-

 $u(x,y) = -\frac{x}{y} - e^{x}(y-1)$

Tra je Hert oriumu urtinerpan

4. sinywsada-sinawsydy=to²y dy Obogu je

tra ce gobija jegnazinta

$$\frac{\cos x}{\text{mny}} dx + \left(-\frac{\text{mnx} \cos y}{\text{mn}^2 y} - \frac{1}{\cos^2 y}\right) dy = 0$$

30 rupy je

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial f} = \frac{\sin x \cos y}{\sin^2 y} = \frac{\partial x}{\partial x}$$

a vum mora

u(x,y)= mx - tgy the je wen otimus untilespan ming = tyy + e

III Methoga Unacipanuja aomony guchepennyujaneka

Hera je gama jegharuha F(x,y, dy)=0

Cinaloumo ya je

those you jeghoruna toctione

T(x,y,p)=0

Рисреренцијалењем једначине глуовија се

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} dx + \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} dy + \frac{\partial F}{\partial p} dp = 0$$
 3)

Usbpunno zamum jegity og obux gbejy o-Depayaja

1º Unu trogenumo jeighazuny 3) ca da rume ce goduja jegharuma dy top da =0

The erumenhuments of us 1) u 4) u comentumo ab = ab ox = ab b τια he peryntian δίπτι jegharunta υδημικα Φ(y,p,器)=0 Teghazuna 5) je vůců apoví pega y kujoj ce champa y 1800 Hesabucito apoinentouba 180пичина а р гень нешезнаша функција. Uperias analoums que ans je untires panunu u Itera je 9(4,p,e)=0 HOEH OULLING WHEELPAN. ERUMUHAYYIJON P us 2) u 6) goduja ce jegharusta $\eta (x,y,0)=0$ regraphe union rundal consideration jeigharune 1). Metaoga je metytaum ytasinjection camo orga rang je jegnarura 5) rangua sa untuetpanjujy og jegnarune 1). 2º unu abgenumo 31 ca dy rume ce godiya $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \frac{dx}{dy} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial p} \frac{dp}{dy} = 0$ the erumunumo y ws 7) u 1) u cmenu-W

 $\frac{dp}{dy} = \frac{dp}{dx} \frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{1}{p} \frac{dp}{dx}$ $\frac{dp}{dy} = \frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{1}{p} \frac{dp}{dx}$ $\frac{dx}{dy} = \frac{1}{p} \frac{dp}{dx}$ $\Psi(x, b, \frac{dp}{dn}) = 0$ itro je $\Lambda(x,\beta,C)=0$ ouman nituerpan jegharmite 8.), enumintayujom p ws 9) u 2) goduja ce usbecha jeg-Harusta $\mu(x,y,c)=0$ 120ja apegatiabna otimin ustrietpan jegitazuste 1). Oba ce memoga yavapednyje onga reag je ustuetparja jegtaruste 81 apoculyà og ustaetpayaje jeghazuste 1) 1. Herra je gama jegharuna y= x dy + f (dy) 120ja ce 30be Clairot-oba jegnaruna. Oneo ciñabumo ga je goduja ce

y=xp+f(p)диференцијалењем се добија $\frac{dy}{dy} = x \frac{dp}{dp} + p + f(p) \frac{dp}{dp}$ y je garre camo cosom enumurucano. Che- rot-voa jeg Harrusta ustuet panu ce reag ce Hubuir dr-p ap = ap b accinge jeghazusta $b = x \frac{\partial x}{\partial b} b + f(b) \frac{\partial y}{\partial b} b$ unu $p. \frac{dp}{dy} \left[x + f(p) \right] = 0$ Jeloa he atiparta butin palotta tynu ano je ma tipaloux nintúja izoje bu če godine baptyaнори од чинишеног рабан нупи. Ставимо уйјом нонитанте С ga je ap=0 vitga ce guóluja Enumunazajon p us 10) u 11) godaja ce y= ex+f(e) The Tours of the They will be usually Jegharusta Tourise

10.) a uy a coagporu restraianty e, to otta mopadum vaining ustatespan game jegtaru-He Us mota godujano ibo apabuno: Claiy muj usbog an comestu ustrietparywotomient COUNTROUM @

H. ap. arev je gama jeghazunta y= x ay + 11- (ay)2 wen he oumen unturipan oume

y= (x+11-02 apuneanumo join u ano ga orinana unitetpan ma recirbe Chairet-obe jegnaru-He yber apeganabroa jegyty chamunujy

2. Hera je gama jegharunta y= x f(dy)+ q(dy) Tevja ce sube Layrange-uba jegnarunta. Oneo

andlumo - om = b

y=x f(p)+q(p)Guchepenyujanensem се оробија $\frac{dy}{dx}=xf'(p)\frac{dp}{dx}+f(p)+q'(p)\frac{dp}{dx}$

unu aro comenumo de ca p

 $p = x f(p) \frac{dp}{dx} + f(p) + \varphi'(p) \frac{dp}{dx}$

Mitorkehu obs carpante jegharunte an de go-

dijamo

[p-f(p)] $\frac{dx}{dp}-xf'(p)-q'(p)=0$ Cheo p chrampano isao itesabucito apomentuly isanusulty a x isao itesabucito apomentuly umano jegity ruherapity jegitazulty apooi pega sa isay, and bugenu isaneo ce ustuet panu and ostarumo as $h(x_ip_iC)$ well aumin univerpan, enumunazujom p us

 $\lambda(x,p,c)=0$ u Lagrange-obe jegharuste gobunu bu $\lambda(x,y,c)=0$ u vio du dus viuviu ustreipan govie Lagrange-obe jegharuste.

V. Methoga.

Utucipayuja Tomony Tapuuryraptur

<u>Utilitpara</u>

Una jegharuta c wom ocodunom ga areo shamo usbecwan spoj wapwujegnaphux ustweipana, moskemo nahu u cam owww ustweipan. Kao wuw we bpcwe jegharuta Habemhemo:

"Riccati-eby jegnazusty Tho je

jegharuta odnusea

 $\frac{dy}{dx} + f(x)y^2 + \varphi(x)y + \psi(x) = 0$

30 vby je jegharuhy gorasanto ga ce tukarebum itu antebaparum itu untetipanitum otepayujama ite more untetipanumu gor ce y hatipeg itesita bap jegam men tiapitureynapan untetipan; menyitum areo

je avstrati jegan went taptimerynapan unшеграл може се одмах напи и ойшти maethan

Ostarumo ca i jegan ūapūunyrapar interpar jeghazunte 1) apeaiaocondonajyhu 'ga je OH TOBHOTH. Cireo usbpmano cychy

Tge je u Hoba Heavshama Cpyhleyuja, umahenw

 $\frac{dx}{dx} + \frac{du}{dx} + \int x^2 + 2\int ux + \int u^2 + \varphi x + \varphi u + \varphi = 0$ uru

 $\frac{du}{dx} + \int u^2 + (2 x + \varphi) u + \left[\frac{dx}{dx} + \int x^2 + \varphi x + \psi \right] = 0$ 2) Mehymum chegwa zatpaga y fegharunu 2) ugestaurieu je pabita Hyru Toman je apeai-Upena vione jeghazuma 2) chogu ce ma

au + fu2 + (2/2+9)u=0 apenitocinaloumo que creo y jegitarente 3) chequau a newbon, beh abstration breg-Howhy; pesynthat he buth

an + 4(x) 12 + B(x) 1 = 0 a oba jeghazuna apuaaga Bernouli-eboin taiting. Obanebe ce jegitazente, isao mão con bugern, whiteipare conchor

dr = RVR-1

rume jegharuna troctaraje

unu gensom ca VR-1

15 dx + y(x) 2x+ B(x) 2=0

anso Spojy 12 gamo Epergitocia -1, jegharu-Ha toutage

If $\frac{dv}{dx} + \beta(x)v + \lambda(x) = 0$

tij choqu ce tha nuteapry jegtharuty tipbot unimaphetto de le mitagibar tedharmite 1) beda sa bold and principal representationes Tpoinu. Mominio ce yber moske yzumumu ga 317 प्रस्मार्थिक प्रमाणिक में प्रमाणिक में प्रमाणिक में प्रमाणिक में линеарне једначине сригурише само пи-Heapto in he original ustrespan jegnaru-14 41 duise obrusea $\theta = C h(x) + \mu(x)$

туе не Ли и бити познате функције Га. Sameton vy uspasy U= V"= V" = 1 U he dume obrusea $U = \overline{C \lambda(x) + \mu(x)}$ u Ha to chetily sometim y uspasy bugu ce ga he y dume obrusa $y = \frac{Cd_1(x) + \beta_1(x)}{Cd_2(x) + \beta_2(x)}$ Tge he d, d, b, u b, Sumu workame opytherjuje. Ita. Us jegnarune 5) bugu ce y ucão bpene u nazun kares untuetpayusta koncinastina ynasu y oanime ustineipan; osta garene ynosu nuterapito u y opojumen u y unexumero. The je occidenta Riccati-ebe jeghazuste ievja uma bpro benusy apumesty. apunep: Herraje gama jeghairusta ay + y2 - xy -1=0 Jares ce ybépabano que je oba jeghazusta

300 golovo esta asso ce citabu Upenia thome 34amo y Hatipey Jegan Wen aapaunynapan unturetpani. ga du nammu noch odula ustaletpan, caabuheno rume godujamo 1+ du + x2 + 2xu + u2 - x2 - xu - 1=0 5.) www an + 12 + 12 =0 CIMEHOM U= V1 = 1 gobija ce $\frac{du}{dx} = -\frac{1}{v^2} \frac{dv}{dx}$ rume jegharnita toctinaje $-\frac{1}{122} \frac{dv}{dx} + \frac{1}{122} + \frac{30}{12} = 0$ unu av - 1=0 rume je Riccati-elva jegnarunta chegenta ma uneapty jegtoruty.

Riccati-eba jegharusta apeg-

απανωα jeghazuny c ποιπ ο σουμοιπ ga ce ποικε υπιπείραπιπτι και ε πισταπική jegan παριπική αραπική αραπική τιμα υπιπείραπιμα σα- πιπείρα γοα, πρι α ο ο παριπική αρπική μημική παριπική μημική μημικ

1° cmerta transtrame opytheryuje gpyrom tre-

2º Chresta Hésabucito - apomentible Ronuzunte apyrom Hésabucito - apomentiblem Bonuzuntom;

3º cmerta u itesabucito-apomentube reviu

Euste a Heavstraine Opythelyaje; 4º aephylaobane Hesabucito-apomennube respuésurée u neasogname opymerquie.

Cherra Roja ce y gamon chyzajy uma yaoapeduan zabuću og apupoge chyraja i sa in Hema Hurranzbia ocodu-Thux apabuna.

> Upumepu: 1. Herro je gama jeghazuta: $\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 + \alpha x^2 y \frac{dy}{dx} + 6x^2 y^2 = 0$

Oba jegharusta le trottaga seu trog jegan tge cy a ub atrante ronuruse. U oba jegog apoyrestux autoba, and are jy togenimo ca x3, vita incinaje $\left(\frac{1}{x}\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^3 + oy \frac{1}{x}\frac{dy}{dx} + by^2 = 0$

u usbpuumo cmerty ada=dt

unu

 $\frac{x^2}{2} = t$

uru

x=12t

jeghazusta ūscūraje (dup + ay di + by2=0 wares go je chegerta the wina jegharenta y Rojuma He churypume Hesabucito-apoment rouba, a sa marèbe jegnarunte sita ce reareo ce unitatione. Une je

ou unité par jegnarune 2), unitépar jegtazute 1) duhe $\int \left(\frac{x}{2}, y, \mathcal{C}\right) = 0$

> 2. Herea je gama jegharunta $ay \frac{dy}{dx} + by^2 + f(x) = 0$

Harrusta ste adminaga ady appyreste autible. are usbrimumo amerty

oganene je

 $y \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{dx}{dx}$

jegnazunta ūduūdje $\frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{\alpha x}{\alpha x} + 6x + f(x) = 0$

garene je chegera tra timi nurteaptre jegtra-EUNTE aplout pega. Ones je $\Lambda(\alpha, \kappa, \mathbb{C})=0$

мен общим интеграл, общим интеграл game jegnaruse биће $\lambda(x,y^2,C)=0$

3. Herea je gama jegharunta $y \frac{dy}{dx} + f(x) y^3 + q(x) y^2 + \psi(x) = 0$

CMENTOM

jegnarunta ce chogu na Riccati-eby jegnarunty

dx +2 f x2 + 2 q x + 2 y = 0

4. Herea je gama jeghazusta.

dy=(ax+by+c)m

Cheo usbrigumo anerty

ogazene guchepestyjanerben

 $a + b \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{dx}{dx}$

unu

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{dx}{dx} - \alpha \right)$

jegnazunta aucaiaje

 $\frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{dx}{dx} - \alpha \right) = \chi^m$

unu

 $\frac{dx}{dx} = a + bx^{m}$

ogazene je

dr= dr a+6xm.

unu

 $\chi = \int \frac{o V \kappa}{\alpha + 6 \chi^m}$

Uneo apetito citabumo ga je ustitetparjuja usbpujesta, umahemo usbecity jegharusty obrusea

1(x,x,C)=0
a virum ustreipan game jegharuste buhe

 $\lambda(x, \alpha x + b y + c, C) = 0$

Bugenu emo ga ce ang vanimum ustretparon jegnaruse uploi pega F(x,y, =0)=0 pasyme mareba jegita penayuja $\lambda(x,y,C)=0$

usinety or u y reviva y cedu caraporcu jegity ROHandsting C. Bapujanjujom C godujajų če don personation mitoria trapamentalina un- godinamo tietpanu jegharunte. Mehytimm irog usbechty jeghazuma tipbot pega jaboa ce jõu jegma lunu y pasbujeman obruney opina ustretipara Roju Hurrareo Hury odyxbakenju otiminum untuetparom u.j. Hemotyhe ux je godumu us otiumet uxmetpara caeylichirobaroem Ronamontae. yorum Hap JegHorswyy

 $(1-x^2)(\frac{dy}{dx})^2 + y^2 - 1 = 0$ Noy je naso unitetpanutu jep jy moskemo Harricani y odruky $\frac{dx}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \frac{dy}{\sqrt{1-y^2}}$ u untuerpanjujom ce gobuja arc ma- arc my=C u tro je buo soen otimen ustricipar Obaj ustrietpan Moskemo jou gapociamia Ha obaj Hazun: Oneo catabumo arc in x=u, arc im y=v

X= mu y=mv

m (v-u)=me=e

tmv wu-wsvtmu=0

unu

y 11-x2 - x11-y2=0 Ma raneby begitour ganu revitamentur C y où unien 'until et pany 5), maj ce unmetpan Hurray He morke coccur Ha

Mehymum u opegitounu

ca benussum opojem guchepenizijanstus bojhuzi u Heier cy C, u'C, dečievnožsto jegnorunta u tarreba untacipanu, ma godnicke untacipante repube muso ce y M soujobonabajy guchepenyujanity jegita cerey. Ilouwo 'osbojituija gogupyje repube Horeute.

1(x,y,e)=0

Men ormin whiterpan. Bapujanjujum unmerpayurite reotation de l'eghazuita 81 apeganabba jegity chamuning beciev-Harito mitoro ispublica numuja tiperirio-3agoboroabajy fighazusty 1) u apena no catabumo ga tie repube umajý obojy oбme u tie ce bipegitocum umajų chiatipaturi bojhung, za obbojhungų zhamo iga hije ROW WHITETPIANU JEGITARUITE 1), a mehy- Humina apyto as Teometapujuro mecato tuun oite Hurrareo Hucy obyxbaherte oa- apecerra abejy decrevnarito druckux reputumum ustaetparom 5). Marzab ce ucur crysaj gemaba osumo mariey M' una apunaga moj obrusty, the zagobohology otimul vituet y M, to he y they tharke za che the pube pan. Markou ce ustuetpanu Hasulajy lustije Sunti jegto uru x, y u dy la custignaphum ustatetpanuma game jag-tromas obe apu opegitoan sagobonaba-Octavaje nam ga objectnumo ysport pajyhu ux reau ga apunagajy republij Tojabe curtighaphux ustretpana. Herea je C, unu C, , two je ozebugito ga he vite 3agama jegharusta' $f(x,y,\frac{dy}{dx})=0$ Thems wome toward to beguns a ma a leane by marry the obbojeune u cama jegHarmta obbojume say obonabahe gucheperfuguianity jugitions usty 7). Us camot itaremta Ranzo ce us jegharemte 81 goriasu an jedharme ogpolitique orepratio le da ce oba He monte godina circulopuroba Nom 1204 caratale @ y jeghazieta 8). Tho uskusu Hettochegito us thota with 1800 with 3 Harry, j'eigharunta obbojhunge goouja ce enumuniayujom e us jeg par into

Us moia ce louge do apaluno: Rong Tog repulsa rushya ruja je jegharus roja upeganalma jegharusy odbojstuje Ha gama oumium ustueipanom wonam u apena mome autigniapitu ustueipan Horswife

Moisasatiemo aug isanso ce ogpe- obansbe bipaine.
untinapitul untineiranu sa jegity apumepu: fyry curtificapitu ustrietpanu sa jegity gains jegharnity. Y mom yurvy pasnu- 1. Hera je gama nuteapita

Ryjmo oba glou cryzaja:

1º Upentavanaloumo ga je trostrant oume utaitpar game jegharute uite-Rea je tro

 $\lambda(x,y,0)=0$

2 Hamo ga ce jegharuta odbojhuje go-Ouja erumunaijujom, C us jegnazuna

Ones are goe jeghazinte umajy sajega He cicyucpurobargem e y jugharun "Hurkus pemerba" ao e, pesyntiam he dume usbecita jegharenta

parte guchepennsujanite jegitazuite uma I game jegtazuite. Oro cy ūare topise jegisobojihure, itua në oslovjihura apegatial Haruste "Hemoryhe y uatio bpeme", repubë round curtigraphe ustuicipar game jeg-Hemajy odbojhulze u apema inome jeigha-Eusta Hemia custignaphux ustricipanis

jegharunta dy + + 4 + 9 = 0 Nomino untuetpanjuvità reonation yrasu 2a du runteapho y untuetpan, in he obaj duniu ob- opyte ruka y = 0 $\alpha(x) + \beta(x)$ Jeghazuna 1=0°obgu je a jeghazuta $\frac{\partial I}{\partial c} = 0$ a roy je nemotyhe zagobonutu za ma karlov x min 3 Haru ga stujegsta runeapsta jegharusta mingy Clairant-oby jegharusty apboi pega obarebe boare Hema antighapitur whitetparia 2. Herra je gratina jegnarinta $y = x \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} + \frac{\lambda}{\partial y}$ Oba jegharusta apudaga auty Clairantobux jeghorusta u'noen je oannie univerpant Ras mino con bugern 9=0x+ = Peghazusta 1=0 obdju je

a jeghazunta on =0 La du us roux erumunicanu C uniahemo us па заменом у првој добијами $y = \pm \left[x \sqrt{\frac{2}{x}} + 2 \sqrt{\frac{2}{2}} \right]$ tia rao unio buguno, jeghazuna uma gba custynapita whitespana. Шалго се исто доказије и за најой-ga yber uma obarbux custigraphux ustmetpana, jep je nen oumun unturetpan y=x0+ f(c) u openia vione unanto jegitazinte a vite veelougito mory accarojana sa ma iranbo x. Us gpyte og roux goduhemo C, tra reag godujerty bpegitocti sa C cmenumo y appoi jegnazimi, goduheno apaspenu cunTyrospitu wtaetpar.

f(x,y,p)=0

Tge je

Yorumo otieti jegity tadriey il obbojenije y resid terra ce cerry gle decironarito bruches. infactparite repubé e, a C. Care Ha charroj og mux, republic a y Herrochegitoj drususti marke M yozumo ao jegity marky Hap. M. y the cloured he og neura unicum choje x, y u dr. "Ones ayemumo" gra M, u M, merke marren M, vitga he lopegito an x, y, dy u x2, y2, dx. meximin que ce tobenoue y M. apema mome ares ce jegharenta 9) champa itas jegharen-Ha ca Hetwishamom p, oltga leag ce xy u yy gajy begitown into oxiobapajy markie Il sa vie ce lopeyHoan mopayy aoienoaumi dap gla peweroù sap, apijium peruma 30 reopplisame marke M' jegnarinta 9)

mopa umation jegish bunnectipyren respet to R. Appentionation go ce the abstration supertrassity of the abstration of the abstr

9) Tompedan yerolo

Repense vous sa variey A unahemo goe jegitarinte

f(x,y,p)=0

are cy we goe jeghazulte y ownie morythe 3a ma ranelo x, vitiga us youx moxeemo enumunicatin apomentally puperyntimatine dum usbecità jegitaruita

120 Ja apenia camoin Hazurty Ita 120 ju como m' dognum abedicarpora l'edan cuitinabifu unitation game jeghazine. Us avia ce bugu gia vity uciny yhory repy je urpara ustraet payusha restration that apic apicycenty custynaphus ustrietpana utpa p leag ce

contiguapita intractipian appetigie itemospegito us guchépentyujanité jeghazunte, a us clétia word usbogu ce obo apareamento yayando y - xp - p = 03a apartense cuntignaphux untaripana obar- To je jegharunta F = 0, a jegharunta $\frac{\partial F}{\partial p} = 0$ je be bear i lipeda y gamoi jeanarunti be bépuis lipeda y gainoj jegnazione chermin

στανών εχα се goδιήα jeghazusta f(x,y,p)=0

Bautum impedia obpasobiation fegharenty

u us voux goejy acinegroux jegharusta erumunucain p. Pesyntavia erumunaya je dune usbecha jeghorusta 1(2,4)=0

resja he apeganalnami custynapsu usmetpan game jegnarune.

Y= x dx + dy

andria as

jergharenta avataje

Us apyte ce godinja $p=\sqrt{\frac{2}{x}}$

TO SUMEHOM Y TODOY $y = x\sqrt{\frac{2}{x}} - 2\sqrt{\frac{x}{2}}$

u to je topaspetu antigrapitu ustretpar.

Upunegóa: Bugenu emo ga je ogpehubance curtinaphux intuetpana outobanto the the occolliste que que ysactabate Secreonarito Srucie repube umajy y jegity ma reoloj warren curtigrapitor untuerparia une Ropguname u unity gupley. Nomino H. up. Herea je gama vuem jegharusta my geopustusujy sagoboniaba obbojstuga ustriet pantus republix un ybere, reag mare-Les obbojemuja ao caroju, orta he outin cun-Tyrapan untierpar anu uma jour jegina Republica Region 300 julionalos many geophiniyujy. Wa du repuba dana Tevmetapujaro mecão Tropatitus mararia entitezpantus republix. 3a Tubpatife Warre 3Hamo ga cy the transbe traverse y revjuma ce cactiajy goe Trante Roje y tivoj tilarrelu umajy uctie 1200 pgu Havie u uciny gupiey. Tipema vione Teumenipujueu mentro ituax ituazianea zaguborodo 'udiny geopununyujy rojy u obbojituya marbud Rhibux marer yo he jegharu-Ifa mota Mecma sagoborabam monsofe grainy jeghazusty. Upema thome uma cryzajeba ielag cuntyrapitu urtuetpan jegite j'eghazuste stuje obbojhuya ustaterpantux républix bet Teometipujaro mectio nouxobux abbrautur maraned. y octionom obaj je chyraj usyseman.

Ogpegéa unitelpaquone Roncilanue.

Herea je gama jeghazurta $f(x,y,\frac{dy}{dx})=0$

u Herra je

Men viruin unitetpan. Bapujayujom sontaine C umahemo che beckpajino mitore itapianky capite unitetpane og serjux charen ogrobapa to jeginj cienu-jantoj bregitocian tie kontainante. Y apumentoj bregitocian tie kontainante. Y apumentu guchepenyujantux jegnarunta. Ituje hetaochegito gata vita bregitocia kontainantie kona ogtobapa tomatipa-tom untietpany, beh cy gata camo y-croba izoje tipeba untietpanu ga sagoboro. Us tiakosous ycroba yber ce more

basilenson adbedinin como abeditori koltanolimon the respontantson inthetipany ogtobapa. Your Ha Roji ce Hajzemthe y warbum upunurama nounasu jeune obaj: Tiparku ce ga gamu Tapaturyrapitu untietpar apeyanalowa iepuby isoja aportasu ispos jegity gamy marky (a,6). One je

1(x,y, e)=0

outuin ustricipan goine jegnatuste, ostga je game your ananumwike usparken jegha-MOHUS

1(a, b, e)=0

Tobapa.

Н. Пр. одредиши онај партикупар-

Hu whatespan jegharinte

ay = 2+4

reviu aporasu repos aarrey (2.10). Umaheno

 $\frac{dy}{2+y} = dx$

oganere

· log (2+4) = x+C

y=-2+0ex Пражени услов доводи до једнагине 10=-2+00

ogarne je

Према томе тражени партичуларни инmétpar jeure

y=-2+12ex-2

Yenob reju apeda ga zagobonou apainizyrapitu untaetpar recar ayaa je ... gain u y obom obruszy: Tipasku ce ga unus revje ce monte ogpegume bregntocti revt- lietparta repuba y jeighty transparently jeg-HOM gamon apabyy. Yendo zagamen magra je obo: 30 x=0 tipeda ga byge dx=d Tge je d'y naupeg game spoj. Us oriunier unin expans

1(x,y, e)=0

u game guchepertyujante jegnarune F(x, y, dx)=0

Moskemo erumunucaniu y u peryrinani he duna usbecha jedharmia

 $q(x, \frac{dx}{dx}, 0) = 0$ Tipema yenoby sagatina tipeda ga dyge q(a,a,e)=0 ogazene ce mostre uspazynata ogrobapajyha begnour renturantie C. If up imparteu ce ortaj auparuneyrapitu ustuietpan jeghazuste respir y marien x=0 mina guprey muso ca x-0coloution Traga y tax og 45°. Obgu je a=0 d=1 conucha, usparytama us tilarer godujette jegu ws oriumer whitetpanis y=-2+Cex u game guchepenizijanite jegnarute, homino erumunuinemo y unahemo - 2 = -2 + Cet ogazene je an = 6 ex upu samerram x=0 d=1 1=000=0 garre

us je aparkeru aapaurzyrapru urtueipar

y=-2+ex Mo Su Sunu Hajoduzhuju yarobii Roju ce y apumentu jeghazunta aplot pega oblizito aparke ga bygy sayoboneitu Mehythem the cy yerobu to reather resminues. Canaja a Hazan Ha Roja ce Tomony nous ogpetige lopegitour rentanture yler je numi: upéda mariat yonob uspasum ananumirreu u maga, areo on y ounine uma Hazuste lopelytour Rothanille.

jegnoreme lemer paga.

Yloog.

Hom jegharustom bunjet pega pasyme ce osta guchepestylijansta jegharusta seoja tapeg stesaloucto-tipomestroube seonuruste i stetiostratie chystrigie cagpyku u seoja usbog bunjet
seoja tie chystrigie. Jeg Hajbunjet usboga
seoja y jegharusta chutypunje ogpetyje u
peg came jegharuste. It tip jegharusta

δωπια δι jeghazusta gpyror pega ; jegha-

 $\left(\frac{d^3q}{dx^3}\right)^2 + q^2 = 0$

duna du imperet pega u \overline{u} . O \overline{u} $\overline{$

Buzeru em ga ce rog jeghazusta aplot pega ung oumum ustuet parom jeghazuste paryme wareba jegha perayuja $\Lambda(x,y,C)=0$

usmely x u y 180 ja y cebu cauppyu jegity apous 600 hy 180 Hairantiny. Itag je jegharutha bumet pega basku obo apabuno: aog où umium ustriet panom jegharute n-aoi pega pasyme ce mareba jegita penaujija $\Lambda(x,y,C,C_1,\cdots C_n)=0$

Roja caypojeu n apous bonhux Roncanahama Obe restaurature Hasubayy ce, reas a resg jegnazusta aploi pega, intuetparjuonum ROHAMAHWAMA OTIMAN UNHTERPAR JEGHAZUHE n-mot pega mopa garene augitorante n unmetpaignother Rohamahama Caeyuchurerbarbem obux revialmentama goriasu ce yo üapümeyraphux mtüetpana jeghazunte. Mehytimum roug obus feghazusta moskemo cieyuchurchanin unu camo jegity unu camo HERORURO POHCUIAHOUNA U TIPEMA TOME MOжень имаши баришеуларних инистрана respective to jeyly unit burie apousbort

них интеграционих констанста. У обот се разпикују једначине вишет реда од једначине вишет реда од једначина првот реда . Код обих сважи парти-купарни интеграп представља то једну одређену срункцију код које воише ништа не остаје неодређено, мерутим код једначина вошет реда он може садржати прочовожне константе које остају нестеци-срижоване.

Untietpanum jegnozuty bunet pega stazu mahu men orumu untietpan. Memoge sa untietpanunjy pastobak cy a sabuce og muña jegnozunte c nojom ce uma torna. Mu hemo apehu majaporanje og mux unioba.

I. Muü: Degharuhe n-mor pega Roje He caapyee Hezalbucho--Upomernulou ronuruhu

Ty dy dry ... dry =0

Ones citabuno ga je

umahemo $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{dx}{dx} = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{dx}$ $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} = p \frac{d^2p}{dy^2} \frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{dp}{dy} \frac{dp}{dy} \frac{dy}{dx} = p^2 \frac{d^2p}{dy^2} + y \left(\frac{dp}{dy}\right)^2$ u in g

Bamertom mux opegitami y gamoj jeghazinti game jeghazinte. y oboj he oputypucowa disposition disposit

gudujetta jeghorunta, ane ce y noij chatapa y 1200 Hesabuato-apomennula à p 1200 Herristrama opytherrija, Suhe (n-1) pegagarrie per je jeghazunte mansen. Upentascitabanio già je oba jeghazusta nasema sa ustinetparrily of abor in Herea je

J(y, p, e, e, ... e,)=0 West ouman ustrictpan. apenitocialoumo ga je jegharusta 21 permesta to p namo ta cinchumo y fegharistu 2) netulom lopeighous hy ax peryntione he dum jegharusta

 $\lambda(y, \frac{\partial y}{\partial x}, e_1, e_2, \dots e_{n-1}) = 0$

Tegharuta 3) je jegharuta apbot pega y revioj Hema Hesabucito-apomennoube u kuja ce goer more ustaciparium Ultracipagu ja the jegitaruste ybenihe y paryst jegity ROHATICATION Con Traise ga hemo umatin $\mu(x,y,e_1,e_2,\cdots e_n)=0$

· Roju Je apegatiabnamu vaintu uspaterpan

, and + h, and =0

and and

dr = p

adorsue k

dry = dr = dr p

jeghazunta toctiaje

p dp + py2=0

um

 $\frac{dy}{dx} + \lambda_{y} = 0$

uru

dp=+y3dy

Ogaine untiletpaylijoin

- Bamerton da = p gobija ce

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{3}{4} + 6$

unu

 $\frac{3dy}{3e-y^3} = dx$

oganere

 $\int \frac{3 \, \text{cm}}{3 \, \text{c-u}^3} = x + C_2$

Harite Opystryuje Ita neboj ciapastu.

 $\left[1+\left(\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}\right)^2\right]^{3/2}=0$

- jegharusta repube ruhuje ruju ābryāper HUR Republishe uma conarity benivery a. Gomeston

> or = b dry dr

sgodujamo

 $\frac{\left[1+p^2\right]^{3/2}}{ab}=a$

unu ogatine

 $dx = \frac{a dp}{[1 + p^2]^{3/2}}$

a ogatine ustriet parzujoni

 $x = \frac{\sqrt{1 + N_5}}{\sqrt{1 + N_5}} + C^4$

Ogabge je

 $b = \frac{\sqrt{a_5 - (x - 6^4)_5}}{x - 6^4}$

Tye jour baroa usparythania ustrietpar payus- unu, ano samenumo p netobom begitouty,

$$dy = \frac{(x - C_1) dx}{\sqrt{\alpha^2 - (x - C_1)^2}}$$

ūa oūyga

uru

$$(y-C_2)^2+(x-C_1)^2=0^2$$

a uno je jegitarusta sepyta tanytipernusea a ruje cy seoopgunatie yentipa C, u C2.

3.
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{1}{4VY}$$

how somenumo

$$\frac{dx_{3}}{dx} = b \frac{dx}{dx}$$

godujamo

$$p \frac{dp}{dy} = \frac{1}{4Vy}$$

ogarre

$$p dp = \frac{dy}{4Vy}$$

a ogatine uniterpartition

$$\frac{p^2}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{y}}{2} + C_1$$

· uru

Over samerium p recolor breghouty

(dy)2= Vy + C,

oganne

$$dx = \frac{dy}{\sqrt{y'^{1/2} + C_1}}$$

30 MEMON

gobujano

$$dx = \frac{2x dx}{\sqrt{x + C_1}}$$

ogazene ustuetpanjujom

$$x = \frac{4}{3}(x - 2C_1)\sqrt{x + C_1} + C_2$$

unu samertom La

$$x = \frac{4}{3} (y''^2 - 2C_1) \sqrt{y'^2 + C_1} + C_2$$

Ц.

$$\frac{\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}}{\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}} = my \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2}$$

- јед нагина криве чији је попутречнике кривине пропорционакам нормани. Зед нагину можето писати

$$1+\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 = my \frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$$

Bomerton

gosujamo us jegitarente

oganère unitatipalyujom
$$\log(1+p^2) = \frac{2}{m}\log y - \frac{2}{m}\log C$$
,

unu

$$1 + p^2 = \left(\frac{C}{4}\right)^{2/m}$$

unu

$$0 = \sqrt{\left(\frac{A}{G}\right)^{3/m} - 1}$$

Заменом вредности за р добијамо

$$dx = \frac{dy}{\sqrt{\frac{y}{C_1}^2 - 1}}$$

Ustruetparjuja obe jegthazuste je motyha y doun cryrajelouma

1º m=1 ; orga je

$$dx = \frac{dy}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{y}{c}\right)^2 - 1}}$$

the untiletparyagion

$$x = C_2 + C_1 \log \left[\frac{y}{C_1} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{y}{C_1}\right)^2 - 1} \right]$$

oganere

$$C_1 = y + \sqrt{y^2 - C_1^2}$$

uru

$$y = \frac{C_1}{2} \left(e^{\frac{x-C_2}{C_1}} + e^{\frac{x-C_2}{C_1}} \right)$$

a un je jegnarusta nanranuze.

2° Over je m=2 umanio

$$dx = \frac{dy}{\sqrt{\frac{y}{C}-1}}$$

+ogarere

uru.

$$(x-e_x)^2 = 4e_1(y-e_1)$$

- jegharunta Tapasone.

3º Oneo je m=-1 umanu

$$dx = \frac{dy}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{y}{C}\right)^{-2} - 1}} = \frac{y \, dy}{\sqrt{C_1^2 - y^2}}$$

oganere

unu

$$\lambda_s + (x - G^s)_s = G_s'$$

$$dx = \frac{dy}{\sqrt{(x_1^2)^2 - 1}} = \frac{y dy}{\sqrt{(x_1^2)^2 - 1}}$$

- guchepenyujanna jegitarusta yurnouge zuju repyt-apousboguna uma aonyapernuse $\frac{c}{2}$.

5.
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2} = 0$$

CINCHOM

$$\frac{dx}{dx} = \frac{dx}{dx}$$

gobujamo

unu

$$\frac{dp}{\sqrt{1-p^2}} = -dx$$

ogarre

$$arc sin p = -\infty + 0$$
,

mu

$$b = \cos(x - 6^4)$$

una onzo zameriano p

assorbio

$$y = \sin(x - C_1) + C_2$$
6.
$$y^3 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 1 = 0$$

Comerton

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial x} = b \frac{\partial y}{\partial y}$$

gobujano

unii

ogarene

$$\frac{p^2}{2} = \frac{1}{2y^2} + C_1$$

unu

unu sameitom p

oganne

$$x = \frac{1}{6}\sqrt{1 + y^2c_1} + c_2$$

7.
$$y \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 = 1$$

Concerton

CMPHIL

$$yp\frac{dp}{dy}+p^2=1$$

oganere

$$\frac{pdp}{p^2-1} = -\frac{dy}{y}$$

a ogomne

$$\log (p^2-1)^{1/2} = -\log y + \log C_1$$

unu

$$\sqrt{p^2-1} = -\frac{c_1}{y}$$

Ograbge je

$$b = \frac{\lambda}{\sqrt{\lambda_5 - G_{i_5}}}$$

une mestom p

a ogaine

$$\chi = \sqrt{y^2 - C_1^2} + C_2$$

Tulua: Degharune roje ne cagpore neuozhary chynryujy

The cy jegher wite odnuse $f(x, \frac{dy}{dx}, \frac{d^2y}{dx^2}, \dots, \frac{d^2y}{dx^2}) = 0$

Osso ce cinabu

Suhe

$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^2} = \frac{dx}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d^3y}{dx} = \frac{dx}{dx}$$

Bamestom y jegstarustu 4) godujamo jegstarusty y 120joj he churypucaniu

y Huboj jegharutu buhe garene p

y Hoboj jegharutu buke garrie peg ma-

M(x,p,C₁,C₂,...C_{n-1})=0.

Hoest oūmin ustnietpan. Bametom p hetobosh bpegtouthy our godinja ce jegtarusta

M(x, $\frac{\alpha y}{dx}$, C, C, ... C_{n.})=0 5.)

Here is appoint pega u the cagpyku there
the shamp traver ce untiletpane u in a he
untiletpanyuja ybecinu y paryh thoby

restrutorniny C_n, inareo ga hemo umanin

viruin untiletpan jegharunte 4).

1. $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + f(x) \frac{dy}{dx} + \varphi(x) = 0$

ansocias asso

 $\frac{\partial x_3}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial x}{\partial y}$ $\frac{\partial x_4}{\partial y} = b$

Ідата једнагина пошаје

 $\frac{dp}{dx} + f(x)p + q(x) = 0$

т. ј. пинегаріна једінагина арвот реда: Прешинишавими да је пна иншетраroesta u Herra je

 $\lambda(x, p, C) = 0$

West oriume ustricipan. Bamestom

gobuja ce

 $\lambda(x, \frac{\partial y}{\partial x}, 0) = 0$

чијот интеграцијот добијато праже-Hu orimin mhirethau

 $\left(\frac{O(3y)}{O(x^3)}\right)^2 - \chi^4 = 0$

Oby jegnaruny morkemo aucauni

ogarne, ysacitoth unitetparyion og-

max gobujamo

 $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \pm \frac{x^2}{3} + C_1$ $\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} = \pm \frac{x^4}{3.4} + C_1 x + C_2$ $y = \pm \frac{x^3}{3.4.5} + C_1 \frac{x}{2} + C_2 x + C_3$ $(1+x^2)\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 + 1 = 0$

CMCHOM

dar da

gobujano jeghazuny

 $(1+x^2) \frac{dx}{dx} + b_2 + 1 = 0$

жоју тожето бисати

 $\frac{dp}{1+p^2} + \frac{dx}{1+x^2} = 0$

oojarne ustrietparjujon

arcty b + arcty x = arcty C,

unu

 $\frac{1-bx}{1-bx}=6'$

Ogabye je

 $\beta = \frac{C_1 - x}{1 + C_1 x}$

unu, ano samertumo p

 $dy = \frac{C_1 - x}{1 + C_1 x} dx$

a ogabge je $C_1^2y = (1 + C_1^2) \log(1 + C_1^2x) - C_1x + C_2$

$$\frac{d^4y}{dx^4} = e^{\alpha x}$$

Ysactionitom ustneiparyujom ogmar go-Sujamo

$$\frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{3}} = \frac{e^{\alpha x}}{a} + C_{1}$$

$$\frac{d^{2}y}{dx^{2}} = \frac{e^{\alpha x}}{a^{2}} + C_{1}x + C_{2}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{e^{\alpha x}}{a^{3}} + C_{1}\frac{x^{2}}{2} + C_{2}x + C_{3}$$

$$y = \frac{e^{\alpha x}}{a^{4}} + C_{1}\frac{x^{3}}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + C_{2}\frac{x^{2}}{1 \cdot 2} + C_{3}x + C_{4}$$

$$\frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{3}} = (1+x)^{n}$$

$$\frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{3}} = (1+x)^{n}$$

Us jegitarinte je

$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} = \pm \left(1+x\right)^{\eta/2}$$

va ysacinoù HOM WHILETPOUSUJOM OGMOR GOOGGAMO.

$$\frac{d^{2}y}{dx^{2}} = \pm 2 \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{n+3}{2}}}{n+3} + C_{1}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \pm 2^{2} \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{n+5}{2}}}{(n+3)(n+5)} + C_{1}x + C_{2}$$

u Hajsag

$$y = \pm 2^{3} \frac{(1+x)^{\frac{n+7}{2}}}{(n+3)(n+5)(n+7)} + C_{1} \frac{x^{2}}{2} + C_{2} \frac{x}{1} + C_{3}$$

Mui: <u>Seghoruhe Roje He</u> caapte mu Heroruno ysacinoùhux usboga

The cy jegheruste obruses $f(x, \frac{d^n y}{dx^n}, \frac{d^n y}{dx^n}, \dots, \frac{d^n y}{dx^n}) = 0$ Once ce consolu $\frac{d^n y}{dx^n} = p$

 $\frac{dx_{i+1}}{dx_{i+1}} = \frac{dx}{dx}$

Suhe

Thema wome per jegharunte ouhe comawest sa it, wa garene oba jegharunta
buhe apocaruja sa untwerpanjujy og apbe. Upeariocarabuloum gra je oba jeghtarunta untwerpanoesta, y nestom ouriment
untwerpany umahemo (n-12) isonaramana
u terra je waj unwerpan $1(x,p,C_1,C_2,...C_{n-12})=0$

Samerton $\beta = \frac{d^n y}{dx^n}$ y nemy gosuja ce Hoba jegnarusta $\lambda(x, \frac{d^n y}{dx^n}, C_1, C_2, \cdots C_{n-n}) = 0$

120ja je 12 mi pega u marzohe mitom apocmuja sa ustmerpassusiy og jeghozuste 6). Ustmerpan me jeghozuste 8) ybemhe jom 12 1204 marama marzo ga hemo umamu n 1204 marama, na garzne umahemo cam onmin ustmerpan game jeghozuste. Upumepu:

1. $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} + x \left(\frac{d^3y}{dx^3}\right)^2 = 0$

Ose anabumo

 $\frac{dx_3}{d_3A} = b$

ogarrie je

dr' dx

gama jegharunta mamaje

 $\frac{\partial x}{\partial b} + x b_s = 0$

ogazine je

 $\frac{dp}{dx} = x dx$

a ogaine ustrietpaisujon

 $\frac{1}{p} = \frac{x^2}{2} + C,$

unu

 $p = \frac{2}{C_1 + x^2}$

3 amestom p goduja ce jegnarusta

 $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} = \frac{2}{C_1 + x^2}$

ogasene ce goduja tomohy topu ysactiva-He ustrietpassuje Het viruliu usuletpan.

ronoiene uv y du dry dry.

So jegnorusy $f(x,y,\frac{dy}{dx},\frac{d^ny}{dx^n})=0$ ce reaske go je xomoresta ao $y,\frac{d^2y}{dx^2},\frac{d^ny}{dx^2}$ ottopa, reag ce cmetubulu y tovj $\frac{dy}{dx}=12,y$ $\frac{d^2y}{dx^3}=12,y$ $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3}=12,y$

Hum culentom ya. H. up. jeg nazuna

 $(1-x)\left(\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}\right)^2 + y^2 - xy \frac{dy}{dx} = 0$

morestocial, jep and y moj cinablemo

 $\frac{dx^2}{dx^3} = 15^3 A$

jegharenta ce mosse expaniente ca y ma-

Cheo ce conciou gra je $y = e^{\int x dx}$

Tge je 7 Hoba Herioznama opyHerjuja, umahemo

dy = 2 e 2 zdx = 2y

 $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \chi \frac{dy}{dx} + y \frac{dx}{dx} = \chi^2 y + y \frac{dx}{dx}$

u i g. Obares ou umanu apogystumu u ca oatanum usboguma u aoutas ce y chareom og obux Hobux usboga jabna ao jegan usbog La Husket pega sa jegu-Husy og ogtobapajyhet usboga ya , ita

hemo, reag ux dygemo cmenunu y jeg-Hazustu godumu usbecity jeghazusty y rajoj he churypucamu

 $x, z, \frac{obx}{obx}, \dots \frac{od^2x}{obx^2}$

u us revie, soor apearancarabre xomoreHoar morens usbyhu e saa loguan jegHaruty arpaarum as aum sajeghus
rum ruhungem goduhemo ran pesynaan
usbechy jegharuty y rojoj he ran Herosabucto-apomethouba ouan x a Heroshaaa opythryuja x, u ruju he peg ouau cmanen sa jeguhuny. ano oby ancregny jegharuty oygemo unaerpanunu, nen he unaerpan cagpraanu (n-1)
roncaratay. Osharumo aaj ouaau unaerpan ca

 $\sqrt{\chi_1 \chi_1 Q_1 Q_2 \dots Q_{n-1}} = 0$

Us jegnorunte

y=elada

godujamo

 $\chi = \frac{1}{y} \frac{dy}{dx}$

aa samertom y apegnem oanwien unie-

ipany godyja ce jegharunta $\sqrt{(\alpha, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{\partial u}{\partial \alpha}, C_1, \dots C_{n-1})} = 0$

y revioj areo amanipamo y reas Heriozita-Junu areo crepaniumo ca y in opystickujų umamo jegharuty upboi pega. Il peniarabanio ga je ma jegthazusta ustūeipaneita, ūo hemo u-Maine jour jegty teotemaning, manes ga hemo umaitui Hoby penanjujy

Roja he buin où unin uninerpan game

jegharunte.

H. up. Herea je gama jeghazusta $\frac{dx^2}{d^2y} + f(x) \frac{dx}{dy} + \varphi(x) y = 0$

restu yerob xomotestocura. Onto curabumo

unahemo

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \chi e^{3x dx} = \chi y$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \chi \frac{dy}{dx} + y \frac{dx}{dx} = \chi^2 y + y \frac{dx}{dx}$$

Bamerton y 1) godinjamo $x^{2}y + y \frac{dx}{dx} + f(x) xy + q(x)y = 0$

 $\chi_5 + \frac{\alpha x}{\alpha x} + f(\alpha) x + d(\alpha) = 0$

Je Ha Riccati-jeby jegnarany apbot

pego. Jegitarenta 1) jeune itajonimuja runeapità jegnazunta apytot pega kuja uma bpro recity apumenty y Hexanuyu u Maniemanurier Chusuyu. Us obota unio je usbegerto bigu ce aan voa veopema: Ma rearba runteapha jegharu-That applied pega moste ce checuiu that Riccoffi-eby jeghazusty aplot pega. y moj besu usměty susterapite u Riccati-- else jegharuste rester à cama lipegitour Riccafi-ebe jegitaruste.

Upumepu: 1. $y \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 = \frac{y \frac{dy}{dx}}{1+x}$

Onzo uneHumo

$$y = e^{\int x dx}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \chi^2 y + y \frac{dx}{dx}$$

godujamo $y^2(\chi^2 + \frac{dx}{dx}) - \chi^2 y^2 = \frac{\chi y^2}{1+x}$

unu anso despositumo jeghazusty ca y^2 $\frac{dx}{dx} = \frac{x}{1+x}$

unu

$$\frac{dx}{x} = \frac{dx}{1+x}$$

Ogabge je

log x = log (1+x) + log C,

unu

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{C}_1(1+x)$$

Otingga je

$$x dx = C_1(1+x) dx$$

Q

$$\int x \, dx = C_1 \left(x + \frac{x^2}{2} \right) + C_2$$

$$y = e^{\int x \, dx} = e^{C_1 \left(x + \frac{x^2}{2} \right) + C_2}$$

tra je

- аражони общай инастрал.

2:
$$x^2y \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = (1+x^2)(\frac{dy}{dx})^2$$

jano usopiumo tosnaty mery gobu-

$$x^2y^2\left(x^2 + \frac{\partial x}{\partial x}\right) = (1 + x^2)x^2y^2$$

una arso cistraturamo ca do

$$x_3x_5 + x_5 \frac{dx}{dx} = x_5 + x_5x_5$$

uru

$$x_s \frac{dx}{dx} = x_s$$

susvobo.

$$\frac{dx}{x^2} = \frac{dx}{x^2}$$

Ultureipayujon umamo

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + C_1$$

oganene

$$\chi = \frac{x}{1+xc}$$

an je

$$x olx = \frac{x olx}{1 + x c_1}$$

U

$$\int x \, olx = \int \frac{x \, olx}{1 + x \, C}$$

La du namen unitarpan Ha geonoj cirpa- godinjamo Hu wishumo

adovsve

$$x = \frac{u - 1}{C_1}$$

$$dx = \frac{du}{C_1}$$

wa je

$$\int x \, dx = \int \frac{\frac{u-1}{C_1}}{u} \frac{du}{C_1} = \int \frac{u-1}{u} \, du =$$

$$= \frac{u}{C_1^2} - \frac{\log u}{C_2^2} + C_2 =$$

$$= \frac{1+C_1x}{C_2^2} - \frac{\log (1+C_1x)}{C_2^2} + C_2 =$$

$$= \frac{x}{C_1} - \frac{1}{C_2} \log (1+C_1x) + C_2$$

Outyga je oumin univerpar game jegitaruste

3.
$$xy \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = y \frac{dy}{dx} + x \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 + \frac{nx \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}$$

Ones usopyimmo assimating concity

$$xy^2(x^2 + \frac{dx}{dx}) = xy^2 + xx^2y^2 + \frac{xx^2y^2}{\sqrt{\alpha^2 - x^2}}$$

June and departures de ye

$$2x^2 + x \frac{dx}{dx} = x + 2x^2 + \frac{nx^2}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}$$

unu ogourine

$$x \frac{dx}{dx} = x + \frac{nxx^2}{\sqrt{\alpha^2 - x^2}}$$

a obo je Bernouli-eba jegharusta. Cuiabunw

$$\frac{dx}{dx} = \frac{1}{u^2} \frac{du}{dx}$$

aa gobujamo

$$-\frac{x}{u^2}\frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{u} + \frac{nx}{u^2 \sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}$$

unu mitospersem ca ue

$$- x \frac{du}{dx} = u + \frac{nx}{\sqrt{\alpha^2 - x^2}}$$

unu

$$\frac{du}{dx} + \frac{1}{x}u + \frac{n}{\sqrt{\alpha^2 - x^2}} = 0$$

- a tro je nusterapita jegnazusta, tra je

$$u=e^{-\int \frac{dx}{dx}}\left[\int e^{\int \frac{dx}{dx}} \frac{n}{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} + C_1\right] =$$

$$= \frac{1}{x} \left[\left(\frac{nx dx}{\sqrt{0^2 - x^2}} + C_1 \right) \right] =$$

$$= \frac{n\sqrt{0^2 - x^2} + C_1}{x}$$

Otingga je

$$\chi = \frac{x}{x \sqrt{\alpha_s - x_s} + C'}$$

tra je

$$\int x \, dx = \int \frac{x \, dx}{x \, dx} + C^{4}$$

La du Haman unimerpar Ha gechoj ampanu

$$N\lambda + G' = \xi$$

$$O_S - X_S = \lambda_S$$

ũa je

$$\int x \, o / x = \int \frac{-x \, o / x}{n x + C_1} = -\int \frac{\xi - C_1}{n^2 \xi} \, d\xi =$$

$$= \frac{C_1}{n^2} \, log \, \xi - \frac{\xi}{n^2} =$$

$$= \frac{C_1}{n^2} \, log \, \left[n \, \sqrt{\alpha^2 - x^2} + C_1 \right] - \frac{n \, \sqrt{\alpha^2 - x^2} + C_1}{n^2} + C_2$$

Outga je inpartente oumin united par $Y = P^{\frac{c_1}{n_2}} lng \left[n \sqrt{a_2 - x_2} + C_1 \right] - \frac{n \sqrt{a_2 - x_2} + C_1}{n^2} + C_2$

Notion morphemo ûncantin a appyretuje: and notaputimy jenno oborgbe cuiparte umamo log $y = \frac{C_1}{n^2} log \left[n \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + C_1\right] - \frac{n \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + C_1}{n^2} + log C_2$ una ogatine $n^2 log y = C_1 log \left[n \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + C_1\right] - n \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} - C_1 + log C_2$ una

 $n\sqrt{\alpha^2-x^2} = C_1 \log [n\sqrt{\alpha^2-x^2} + C_1] - n^2 \log C_2 y$

n-tut pega pasyme ce ma karba jegitarusta obrinza

 $\frac{d^{n}y}{dx^{n}} + f_{i}(x) \frac{d^{n}y}{dx^{n}} + \cdots + f_{n-i}(x) \frac{dy}{dx} + f_{n}(x) y = F(x) 1$

y rojoj westu usbogu churypuny rusteapito. Roechuzuentu

 $f_{n}(x)$, $f_{n}(x)$, \cdots $f_{n}(x)$ mory dum citiannia una opymenje xa. Mojegustu og wux mory durin ugentines. ren palone ityre. Eran F(x) Ha gechoj compartu jeghazunte sobe ce nesabuchum rnation jegharuste. Y chyrajy rag je OH ugentiusien paban nyon kärke ce ga je jeg Har usta des Hesalouchur raasta.

VIIII: luteapte jegnorute buchoi rana.

The cy jegnaruse obrussa $\frac{d^n y}{dx^n} + f_i(x) \frac{d^n y}{dx^n} + \dots + f_n(x) \frac{dy}{dx} + f_n(x) y = 0$ 2)

30 apargle led Harmite parke ape ocuapité meopene:

I Meopema: are je

jegan unaetpan ar jegnarune, onga je

Sum marrobe univerpar me jegnarust. Tep areo cherramo 4) y 2) unahemo reao pezynian

 $\mathbb{C}\left[\frac{d^n u}{\partial x^n} + f(x)\frac{d^n u}{\partial x^{n-1}} + \dots + f(x)\frac{du}{\partial x} + f_n(x)u\right]$

тре запрада означава резупшат ноји се до-Ouja Rag ce y 2) Ha mecino ya wialou U. I Toman je u univerpar, in he sarpaga buin pagita nyou a apena aione a aspas 5), auxyraphux unatipana jegharuste 2) unio ableasyje ga je uspos 4) oguana ustriet par game jegitarente. II Webpema: and cy y= U,(X)

aba univerpara jegnaruste 2), vitga he ouviru univerpar de jegnaruste ouhe u wspos

 $V = C_1 U_1(x) + C_2 U_2(x)$

Sum marethe ustmerpan me jegstaruste. Tep area y jegitarenta 2) chehumo y ca uspason 7), pesyntiate he sutte obrusea $C_1 \left[\cdots \right] + C_2 \left[\cdots \right]$

Il pla zaipaga apeganabra pesyntiani rebju ce goduja reag ce y 2) cmenu y ca U,(x), a gpyra mag ce y chemi ca uz(x) Cloarea og aux satpaga bute ugenawereu palono ryru aounto cy U, u U2 unmetpanu jegharunte; apema mome u cam uspas 8) je palan nysu , uno snaru ga je uspas 7) ogucita unitiet pan game jegnaruste.

M. Merpema: ano ce zua n trap-

 $y = U_1(x)$ y= U2(x) y= U3(X)

 $Y = U_n(x)$ y= 0, u, + 0, u2 + - + Cn un

7) Tge cy

 $e_1, e_2, \dots e_n$ apous borotte rest cuicastine. The chetia uspas [10] sagulonaba jeghazusty 2), jep anoly 8) chetuno them uspason, ita neboj compa-Hu jeghazunte 2) pesyntaati he dutiu osnindo

 $C_1[\cdots] + C_2[\cdots] + \cdots + C_n[\cdots]$ Me appa saipaga apegenabra pesynian cheste y= u(x), gpytia pesyntalia cheste $y=U_2(x)$, ... floward by $u_1, u_2, ...$ ustrict paru jeghazuste 2) to he charea og tilir 30 Ipaga Sumi pabita itynu u upema morie hispas 10) songuboration jeghazunty 2). A toute tiaj uspas cagpyci n 1804 citaHavia $C_1, C_2, \dots C_n$, the of the egatiation of the commit until par jegharente 2), rume je the opena gorasasta.

Ja nusteapite jegnaruste 2), seag um je peg bumu og 1, goseasasto je ga ce ste moig ustmeipanumu gose cy opystreguje f, f2, fn steapersusupaste. Mehymum uma oecrepajsto mitoro munioba marebux jegtarusta y sojuma mu seoepursuestmu umajy caerujanste obnusee, me ce oste moig ustaeipanumu. Mareab ou jegan muni jegstarusta ouo 11. ap. nusteapita jegstarusta oa caanstum seoepursuentmuma.

d) Muheapita jeghazusta va cirantum repedenturenturma a des tesabuctor znana

The cy jegstareuse obruses $\frac{d^n y}{dx^n} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^n y}{dx^{n-1}} + \cdots + \alpha_{n-1} \frac{dy}{dx} + \alpha_n y = 0 \text{ H}$

Tope cy

Type je to sa cay Heog pehen og xa Hesabucian opvi, pesyntavia comerte Ha neboj ciapantu j'egharunte 11) ouhe
ext(12)

rge je

l'adepuno caga Heogpehenn opoj ? mareo

ga on byge respen aniedapine jegharute 12n+0,12n-1+...+0n-12+0n=0 Maga he ugentiurien Suite u apenia aome i uspas 12) je paban nyru, a otilyga Suhe univerpar jegharune 41). Tipemia tuome are cy 2, 2, ... 2n respertu jegitaruste 14), tromino charron

og tima reppertor ogtobapa to jegan unmetpar, to hem unative n aaptivey. raphux ustretpana

1º Herea cy respertu 2, 22, ... En chu Hejegharen. Magis he chu Tapun-Ryraphii unitetpanie 15) Suite metry

codom pasnurumu u maga he, apena mano rac gorasanoj meopemu, otiumu unmetpan j'egHaruste 11) dumu

 $y = C_1 e^{z_1 x} + C_2 e^{z_2 x} + \dots + C_n e^{z_n x}$

2º Iterea uma u jeghareux reoperta u Herea je H. ap.

Maga hemo otietti umattu n taptilusey rapitus unaetpana 15.) aomohy resjuse moreno cerolitar a cam olitar un-The pan 16). One tout je e^{2nx}

to he ce uspas 16) jabutin y obrusey y= (e,+e2+--+ep) e2+ cp1 e2+ --+ e2e2

15) unu areo RoHemaning C,+ C2+ ... + Cp oznia-

Y= Chespat Chi Contat

Pasnureyjour caga voa gla cryraja: Uspas 18) ogictia he dum unitetpan jeg-Hazuste 11), and assume on cagpyou camo n-p ronciamation, garre marse Heto win upeda sa où unin unincipar, to ce

of the moste champain 30 vinin unine-Than. La du y obom crysajy Hannu cam vinin uninethan, mu hemo y jeg-Harunu 11.) usbpinning chety

Toje je 2 Hoba Hetioshatia opynteljuja a 2 1800 u mano tipe Heogpehenu utian-Hu Spoj. Ysactiotinum gudpepenysianenoem jegharune 19) godukemo

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \left(x^2 + \frac{dx}{dx}\right)e^{2x}$$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \left(x^2 + 2x \frac{dx}{dx} + \frac{d^2x}{dx^2}\right)e^{2x}$$

$$\frac{d^n y}{dx^n} = \left[\frac{d^n x}{dx^n} + \binom{n}{1} z \frac{d^{n-1} x}{dx^{n-1}} + \binom{n}{2} \frac{d^{n-2} x}{dx^{n-2}} + \cdots \right] e^{2x}$$

Bamertom y jegnazurtu 11.) nerta neba carparta aocaraje

 $\left[\chi_{1}^{2}(z) + \frac{d\chi}{dx} \frac{f'(z)}{1} + \frac{d^{2}\chi}{dx^{2}} \frac{f''(z)}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{d^{3}\chi}{dx^{3}} \frac{f''(z)}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3} + \cdots\right] e^{2x}$

Tipeminocinabumo cag ga je

Ottga je

ROPEH p-mor pega sa jegnaruny

Tipema ottome mão ce sua us treophije jeg Haseux seopesta antedaposeux jegharenta traga he buin y unio opeme

21.

goir je

(s) \$0

Bogehu parysta o uspasuma 21) y jegnarustu 20) Hecitaje Herevruseo tiplux rna-Huba tiaren qua osta tactuaje

$$\left[\frac{d^{n}z}{dx^{n}} + \frac{f^{n}(z)}{4 \cdot 2 \cdots p} + \cdots + \frac{d^{n}z}{dx^{n}} + \frac{f^{n}(z)}{1 \cdot 2 \cdots n}\right] e^{2x}$$

202 Mareo ce youha ga aroo ce y uspasy 22.)

$$\mathcal{L} = C_1 + C_2 x + C_3 x^2 + \dots + C_p x^{p-1}$$

Tge cy

 $\mathcal{Q}_1,\mathcal{Q}_2,\mathcal{Q}_3,\dots\mathcal{Q}_p$

apousboothe restautative, duhe ugentiurion $\frac{d^{m}x}{dx^{n+1}} = 0$

 $\frac{\partial^2 x}{\partial x^m} = 0$

waro ga je uspas 22) ugenwurku paban Hynu. Vio avieasyje ga arco y uspasy

yomemo za & bpegliour 23), iraj he uspas 24) duin jegan unitetpan jeghazust 14).

Us mora ce bugu obo apaburo: Rag TOO je & jegan buneatipyren ropen p-tioi

pega jeghazunte

tion resperty ogiobapa unitetpar $\lambda = 6 + 6^{3}x + 6^{3}x^{5} + \dots + 6^{b-1}x_{b-1} = 6_{5x}$

grytum peruma ûne koperty ogtobapajy Hux koperta t, u to ogtobapan bu aapan p Tapanisynaphus uniterpuna eza, xeza, xeza... xp1 eza

Che voo begu duro ga cy respertu peanific duro ga cy oru unaturaprie. Mehymum rag cy ropertu umaturaphu ares du sagpopanu de unitetpane y gocagamen opinist our que quem ma-TUHAPITU. Mu hemo abreasamu ranzo ce The white paruma mosks gather bearest obnuse. Pasnusyjmo oūem joa cnyraja: 1º Yorumo jegan aup apocaux

umaturaphux resperta tiup.

2,= d-βL

upbon du resperty ogrobapas aapau-

Peynapru ustaetpan $y = C_1 e^{(d+\beta i)\alpha} = C_1 e^{d\alpha} e^{t\beta i\alpha} = C_1 e^{d\alpha} (\cos \beta \alpha + i \sin \beta \alpha)$ 25)

a apprione $y_2 = C_2 e^{(\alpha-\beta i)x} = C_2 e^{(\alpha x - \beta ix)} = C_2 e^{(\alpha x - \beta ix)} = C_3 e^{(\alpha x - \beta ix)}$

Према шите постапранот пару италинар. Ryraphu uniterpar

y=y,+y2= ed 1 cospa+Brim pa

Tge Au Bumajy bpegitocumu A=C,+C2 B=i (C,-C2)

Пошто су C, и C_2 произвольне понитание, що се и f и f могу сматрати гга произвольне гонстанте и према тоже можемо их сменити понитанитама C, и C_2 , па посматраном пару иматинарних горена одговара далеле партилгуларни имшеграл облика

y= edx (C, cospx + C2 sin px) 2º Yorumo jegan tap buyectipy-

иматинарних пеорена нар.

7,=d+pi

Totasanu emo panuje ga he apoume og obux teopesta ogrobapaniu aapauseynaptu ustaetpan

 $A' = (G' + G^{2}x + G^{3}x^{5} + \dots + G^{b}x^{b+}) G_{S'}x$

a apyrome

 $A_{5} = (9 + 5^{5}x + 5^{9}x^{5} + \dots + 9^{6}x^{6}) e_{5}$

Onco 2, u. 2, cm et umo roundoum lopegito-

caruma unahemo $y=(C_1+C_2x+C_3x^2+\cdots+C_px^{p-1})e^{dx}(cuspx+ismpx)$

 $y_{z}=(D_{1}+D_{2}x+D_{3}x^{2}+...+D_{p}x^{p-1})e^{dx}(\cos px-i\sin px)$ Tipena vome varebon vapy unaturapriva

roperta ogiobapas du tiapituregraphu

 $y = y_1 + y_2 = e^{dx} [M_1 + M_2 x + \dots + M_p x^{p-1}] cosp x + e^{dx} [N_1 + N_2 x + \dots + N_p x^{p-1}] sin p x$ 27)

Tge cy

 $M, M_2 \cdots M_p$

Rotaname ruje cy opegnoción

$$\mathcal{M}_{1} = \mathcal{C}_{1} + \mathcal{D}_{1}$$
 $\mathcal{M}_{2} = \mathcal{C}_{2} + \mathcal{D}_{2}$
 $\mathcal{M}_{3} = \mathcal{C}_{2} + \mathcal{D}_{3}$
 $\mathcal{M}_{4} = \mathcal{C}_{1} + \mathcal{D}_{2}$
 $\mathcal{M}_{5} = \mathcal{C}_{1} + \mathcal{D}_{2}$

The wave by restraining $C, C_2 \dots D, D_2 \dots$ Thousborth, orebright je ga he u restraining $M, M_2 \dots M, M_2 \dots$ Sumu tipousborthe u tipousborthe u tipousborthe u tipousborthe u tipousborthe u tipousborthe upousborthe upousborthux restrainanta.

Us yerorgithe apeque gucry cuje morce ce usbection obo aparetivello

yayaalo 3a urtaalpayujy nurteaphus. jegitarusta ca caanhum ieveephusueriauma a des itesabuchus knanoba: Merea je gama jegharusta 11.)

 $\frac{d^ny}{dx^n} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^{n-1}y}{dx^{n-1}} + \cdots + \alpha_{n-1} \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} + \alpha_n y = 0$

Ospasyjmo aniedapczy jeghazusty $z^n+a_1z^{n-1}+\cdots+a_n$ $z^n+a_n=0$

120ja ce Hasuba 12apasemepucinus Hom jeg-Harustom game, jegnazuste 11.), peniumo jy To z u pasgbojimo za cede penante u uma-Tunapte 120perte, tipocine u bunectipysee.

1º Charrom peanitom u apocatiom iroperty $1 \cdot ap$?, ogrobapa uraterpan obnurea $e^{e^{2} \cdot x}$

2. Charsom peartom buneaupyrsom resperty 2. ruju je peg p ogiobapa ustneipar obrussa

 $(6'+6^{3}x+6^{3}x_{5}+...+6^{b}x_{p,i})6_{s,x}$

3° свалгот пару проших иматинарних 1горена н. пр. 2,=d+pi 2,=d-pi ogiobapa is jegan unitetpan obrunta $C_1 e^{dx} wspx + C_2 e^{dx} sim px$

4.º Chareom Tapy bunectipyreix unatu-

t;=d+pi t;=d-pi

ruju peg 1412a je p ogiobapa ao jegan ustaetpan obnusa

edic [M,+ M2x + M3x2+ ... + Mpx 1] cospx+

+ e doc [17 + 1/2 x + 1/3 x2+ ... + 1/p x p-1] rim px.

Joup coux obarebux unite. Thana apegatiabriahe outuite unite pan gaite jeg Hazuse.

Upumepu: $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 3 \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 0$

Raparenepucinita jegharuna obje je $7^2-37+2=0$

Mesta cy serpesta

1=15°

u tivimite y one peante u apocare, to he

appoint adiopologiam armétique

e, ex

a gpyrome

0, e2x

u tipema tione otimin je untietpar y=0,ex+0,ex

 $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 2\frac{dy}{dx} + 5y = 0$

Raparã jegnoruna je

Нени пореми су

7;=1+2i 7;=1-2i

as anne appy unaturaprux roperta ogtobapa samin unatetpar

 $y = C_1 e^{\alpha} \cos 2\alpha + C_2 e^{\alpha} \sin 2\alpha$

3. $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 2 \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 0$

120 paren jeg Hazuria je 28-28+1=0

u otta uma goa jegnana nopetta.

Nomino je obge p=2 in he obon aapy bune-

carpyreux resperta ogrobapamu baminu ustaretpan

 $A = (G' + G'x) G_x$

Rabarear lednarma je

a westu seopestu

 $6 = -\sqrt{-16}$

Reperta umai unapita, aa je oa umu unae-Tran

One je re Heramubito, resperse cy embapitus u Hejeghaneu, ma je ommu unimerpan

y=0,000 + 0,000 m et ommu unimerpan

5. $\frac{d^{6}y}{dx^{6}} - 14 \frac{d^{5}y}{dx^{5}} + 49 \frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{4}} - 115 \frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{3}} + 154 \frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{2}} - 114 \frac{dy}{dx} + 36y = 0$

Raparen jegnarusta je 26-11 25+4924-115 23+15422-1142+36=0

a wester nopenie cy

$$7 = 1$$
 $7 = 2$
 $7 = 2$
 $7 = 2$
 $7 = 1 + 1$
 $7 = 1 - 1$

Ta je väyga vämän untelpan vie jegharuste $y=C_1e^x+C_2e^{2x}+(C_3+C_4x)e^{3x}+$ $+(C_5\cos x+C_6\sin x)e^x$

6.
$$6 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - \frac{dy}{dx} - y = 0$$

Raparetti jegnarusta je 622-2-1=0

а жени теорени

aa je aparkeru vanau ustaetpar

$$A = G G_{\frac{\pi}{2}} + G^{5} G_{\frac{3}{2}}$$

4.
$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 0$$

Paparati. jegnarusta je 23-22-2+1=0

a noem response

Ta je inpaskeru otimin usmetpan $y=C_1e^{-x}+(C_2+C_3x)e^{x}$

8.
$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - (3m^2 - n^2) \frac{dy}{dx} + 2m(m^2 + n^2) y = 0$$

Rapaκū jeghazuna je $ξ^3 - (3m^2 - n^2)ξ + 2m(m^2 + n^2) = 0$

а нени порени

tra je otimet uniterpan

$$y = C_1 e^{2mx} + e^{mx} (C_2 cosnx + C_3 sin nx)$$

9.
$$\frac{d^4y}{dx^4} - m^2y = 0$$

Raparen jegnaruna je

a nesta sopesta.

 $y = C_1 e^{x/m} + C_2 e^{x/m} + C_3 cos x √m + C_4 sin x√m$ 10. $\frac{d^4y}{dx^4} - 12 \frac{d^3y}{dx^3} + 62 \frac{d^2y}{dx^3} - 156 \frac{dy}{dx} + 169 y = 0$

Raparen jegnaruna je 24-12 23+6222-156 2+169=0

were ropenu cy

ua je ounimu ustneipan

$$y = e^{3x} [(e_1 + e_2x) \cos 2x + (e_3 + e_4x) \sin 2x]$$

11. $\frac{d^{5}y}{dx^{5}} - 3m\frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{3}} + 4m^{2}\frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{5}} + 4m^{3}\frac{d^{3}y}{dx^{2}} + 3m^{3}\frac{dy}{dx} - m^{5}y = 0$

Raparett. jegnazuna je 25-3m24+4m23+4m322+3m42-m5=0

a westu supestu

$$z_1 = z_2 = z_3 = m$$

$$z_{4,5} = \pm mi$$

wa je oùwan ustrietpan

в) Линеарне једначине са шакним коефициеницима и са независним гланом.

The cy jegherente obnuses $\frac{d^ny}{dx^n} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^ny}{dx^{n-1}} + \alpha_2 \frac{d^ny}{dx^{n-2}} + \cdots + \alpha_n \frac{dy}{dx} + \alpha_n y = F(x) \quad 1)$

Ja vbe jegnarute basku vba venulita verpema: aso shamo jegan tapiturzynapan ustietpan ve jegtarute umahemo ogmax u betvb viimin ustietpan. Jep areo je U=U(x)

jegan aapaunzynapan untaetpan, ofga cme-

Tye je x Hoba Heñoshaña OpyHeyyija, neba cũpasta jeghoruste 1) Hañucaste y obnusey $\frac{d^ny}{dx^n} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^ny}{dx^n} + \cdots + \alpha_{n-1} \frac{dy}{dx} + \alpha_n y - F(x) = 0$ 2)

asmaje

 $\left[\frac{d^{n}u}{dx^{n}} + a_{n}\frac{d^{n}u}{dx^{n-1}} + \dots + a_{n-1}\frac{du}{dx} + a_{n}u\right] + \left[\frac{d^{n}x}{dx^{n}} + a_{n}\frac{d^{n}x}{dx^{n-1}} + \dots + a_{n-1}\frac{dx}{dx} + a_{n}x\right]$

leba carparta avianje pabita nynu jep je ao apealaviansku U una etpan Tpenia. avine ano inome ano inome ano y carany itahu x arano oja u zpyta satpaga byge pabita nynu, otga he

Sum ozebugito ustuetpan jegharust 1). Inu gpyta satpaga utabbesta ga je pabsta stynu gobogu go jegitaruste

 $\frac{d^n x}{dx^n} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^n x}{dx^{n-1}} + \dots + \alpha_n \frac{dx}{dx} + \alpha_n x = 0$

Roja riuje riulita apyto go tipla jegitarunta veriodobjetta itesabuentoi rianta. Upentitoettiabumo ga emo untiveriparunu jegitarunty 4) u itena je

x= C, x, + C2 x2 + ··· + Cn xn

wet oumun ustuetpan; maga he

y= u + C, x, + C, x, + ··· + C, x, Sumu unimerpar jegnarunte 1), a tromino on cagpyku n restatatama, on he Sumu West viruan ustrietpan.

Outga obo utycubo sa ustueTransusy jegharuse 1): Theola sahu jegast ma reviu taputuszynapan ustuetpan
jegharuste 1), samum Hahu ottuutu untet pan tie ucite jegharuste anu ocnosohette Hesabuctor raasta. Soup tia gla
ustuetpana outre ottuutu usutetpan ap-

bosumité (game) jegtaruste.

За једнагину осповорену независної глана видели сто неоко се имшетрали и прета шоте сва шешкоћа при иншетрацуји једногине са независнит чланот своди се на шражење њеног паршихуларног иншетрала. Ни ћето понаваши неголиго шитова срунксвета постоји неголиго шитова срункчије f(x) за ноје се паршигуларни иншетрал налази врпо пого простит путет. Шагеви су ови спугајеви:

> Herea je F(x) conantra reonurcita t. Oneo conabumo qua je

jegharunta ce chôque ita oganere je и арета иоте итато иариинупарам whiteipan y anyrajy reag je oba metroga usgaje anu traga ce pagu obasso: apentioniablemo que je p tiocnegroux reechusueratia pabro rynu mareo ga je an=0 $Q_{n-1} = 0$ Maga inpeda cinabilina Pergruan samerte y jegnarunu Suhe Menopo

aa je maga aapaurynapru unaetpan Thumepu: $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 2m \frac{dy}{dx} + (m^2 - n^2)y = m - n$ Mapiur univerpan je obge $y = \frac{m-n}{m^2 - n^2} = \frac{1}{m+n}$ a raparão jegnarusta 22-2m2+m2-n2 Tuma roperte 2 = m+n 72=m-n to je uposkemu otimum ummetpan $Y = C_1 e^{(m+n)x} + C_2 e^{(m-n)x} + \frac{1}{m+n}$ 2. $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - \frac{d^5y}{dx^5} - 2\frac{d^3y}{dx^4} - 5\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - 4\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 3\frac{dy}{dx} - 2y = 4m$ Mapitur univerpan je $y = \frac{4m}{-2} = -2m$ a rapareti. jegharusta 27-25-221-523-422-32-2=0

uma sono roperte

ta je tipaskeru odnitu unticipan $y = (C_1 + C_2 x) \omega_1 x + (C_3 + C_4 x) \sin x +$ $+(C_5+C_6x)e^x+C_1e^{2x}-2m$

Hera je F(x) Rarab wonunom wo

Ty ruju cinetient Herea je m H. tip. $f(x) = J_0 + J_1 x + J_2 x^2 + \cdots + J_m x^m$

are anga carabumo ga je y= B0+ B1x+ B2 x2+...+Bmxm

rano ce ybepabamo ga je morghe Hahu Roechuyuentre B. B. B. B. Tranco ga je jeghazusta zagobobesta, jep hemo umaun ga je

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = \beta_1 + 2\beta_2 x + \cdots$

 $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 2\beta_2 + 23\beta_3 x + \cdots$

Заменом у једнагини и упоређивањем једнагина пошаје

rechusuration repe à decre comparte nmanu du mus jeg maruma

an Bm= Jm

Us tiple og hux moremo hahu Bm, us gpyte Bmi u tig.

Oba bu memoga usyana y cnyrajy

Kag je

Maga ce obases paqu: apentiocinabumo qua je Herzonuso acneg mux carunuoya H. ap. p pabito itym

an=0

Maga ce jeghazuna chogu na

 $\frac{d^n y}{dx^n} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^n y}{dx^n} + \cdots + \alpha_{n-p} \frac{d^n y}{dx^p} = f(x)$

Onzo cirabumo ga je

$$\frac{d^{n} x}{dx^{n-p}} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^{n-1} x}{dx^{n-p-1}} + \dots + \alpha_{n+p} x = f(x)$$

Monino cay y Hoboj jegharustu tochegrou rnatt their paloan nyou, to hemo sa x umatin bipegitociti

 $\chi = D_1 + D_2 \chi + \cdots + D_m \chi^m$

Заменом вредности за х добијамо Hormy

 $\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}_{y}}{\partial x^{p}} = \partial_{1} + \partial_{2}x + \dots + \partial_{m}x^{m}$

rojy morkemo wrtuetparumu p-tytua ysaatiotiqe than ga hemo gobuthi y kao TORUMON (m+p)-tiot pega. Roechuyuentu tiona adrivitoria ogpegunu ou ce Henochen-HOM CMESTOM y jegnarunu u zürpehensem rebe u geste emparte.

"Apunepu:

1. $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - 2\frac{d^3y}{dx^2} - \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = x^3$

and samethums

ogarene je

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = 3\lambda x^2 + 2\beta x + C$

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = 64x + 213$$

$$\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} = 64$$

ojobujamo

$$6\hat{A} - 12\hat{A}x - 4\hat{B} - 3\hat{A}x^2 - 2\hat{B}x - C + 2\hat{A}x^3 + 2\hat{B}x^2 + 2\hat{C}x + 2\hat{D} = x^3$$

unu

$$2 A x^3 + (2B - 3A) x^2 + (2C - 2B - 12x) x + (6A - 4B - C + 2D) = x^3$$

ta otiyga ytopehemen

ogarene je

$$J = \frac{1}{2} \frac{3}{4} = \frac{15}{4} = \frac{15}{8}$$

$$Q = \frac{15}{8} = \frac{15}$$

u upema mome je
$$y = \frac{x^3}{2} + \frac{3x^2}{4} + \frac{15x}{4} + \frac{15}{8}$$

Raparent rane jegnaruna je 43 - 242 - 12 + 2 = 0 ruju cy respersu wa je y = C, ex + C, ex + C3ex Upema vome apasseru oùumu univerpan je $y = C_1 e^x + C_2 e^x + C_3 e^{2x} + \frac{x^3}{2} + \frac{3x^2}{4} + \frac{15x}{4} + \frac{15}{8}$ 2. $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 6\frac{dy}{dx} + 9y = x^2 - x + 3$ ano ciabuno A = 4x3+12x+6 oganene je dy = 2/x+B dry = 2 A godujamo jegnazuny 12 Ax - GB + 9 dx2 + 9 Bx + 9 C = x2 - x+3 ogarené yarpehenem gubijano $\mathcal{G} = \frac{1}{3}$

u apema mome $y = \frac{x^2}{9} + \frac{x}{27} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3x^2 + x + 9}{27}$ Raparen Tare jegnaruna je th - 62 +9=0 ruju cy Ropenu 7 = 7 = 3 y= (0,+0,x)e3x Omyga je upaskeriu otuutu unitetpar $y = (C_1 + C_2 x) e^{3x} + \frac{3x^2 + x + 9}{27}$ Herea je opymieujuja F(x) ercaohemyujanita chystryyya $f(x) = A e^{dx}$ waga unamo jegan aapaangnapan unmetpan odnusea Tge je B Ronciantia levja ce obarev ogpetyje: Usbruumo y jegnarumu cnesty ay = Bacax

Lama jegitarusta maga uvincige obrussa f(d) Beax = Jeax

Tge je

 $f(d) = d^n + \alpha_1 d^{n-1} + \dots + \alpha_{n-1} d + \alpha_n$

Ogovine je

B= f(d)

u upema wome umahemo dapwiuxyrapan

y= Itedax

Oba metuoga iusgaje y chyrajy wag je d корен jegharune

f(d)=0

Maga ce pagu obaren: her je a respon p-moi pega me jegharure, conabora ce ga je

y= Axreax

u orga je, reas unio du ce paro moinu ubepunu, yber moighe ogpegunu rortcinaming A mares gra y sagoboraba jeg-

Harusty y won engrajy umahemo jegan apowerynapan unwezpan obnusea

Thomsehr: 4 x begar

1. $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 3\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = 2e^x$

Papareti jegnaruna je 2+32+2=0

а нени порени

で、= -1 で、= -2

Capyre companie obje je

1=2

d=1

αα je ααρώνεγη. υπωεί ραη φαώς jegnaruste $y = \frac{2e^{x}}{1^{2}+3\cdot 1+2} = \frac{2e^{x}}{6} = \frac{e^{x}}{3}$

ua je wpaskemi oumur umuetpan

$$y = C_1 e^{-x} + C_2 e^{-2x} + \frac{e^{x}}{3}$$

2. $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 9 \frac{dy}{dx} + 20 y = e^{6x}$

Raparetti jegnarusta je

$$z^2-9z+20=0$$

a noemu ropenu cy
 $z_1=4$
 $z_2=5$

C apyte carpante obge je
 $z_1=4$
 $z_2=5$
 $z_3=5$

A = 6

The particle particle of the control of the c

Il penia tione tipasperu otiutiu uniterpante $y = C_1 e^{4x} + C_2 e^{5x} + \frac{e^{6x}}{2}$ $= \mathcal{C}^{4x} \left(\mathcal{C}_1 + \mathcal{C}_2 \mathcal{E}^x + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{C}^{2x} \right)$

Herea je $f(x) = A \cos \beta x + B \sin \beta x$ Tope A unu B mosse buien palono nyou. la va je otimin univerpar obrussa 120 ce traga ybepalamo samentom ga jeghazuta uma kao aapaunzynapan un

tetpar

y= Maspx + n'simpx

Tye cy Mun Perhatianie respect ce ogpetyjy samestom u yüvpehubanem nebe u gente cuipante.

'Y chyrajy rag newoga usgaje TORYMONO CE ga ce jegnarusta zaguboпи афтикупарним интегралом

y= (M cospx + norm px) xp

Tge cy M i M Rottematine, a p jegan, stogito usabpan, yeu opy:

Ilpumepu:

 $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - 6 \frac{d^3y}{dx^2} - 9 \frac{dy}{dx} + 14y = mx$

Raparen jegnarusta je 23-622-92+14=0

a nertu Ropenu cy

y= C, ex + C, e 2x + C, e 2x + y,

Tge jour baroa ogpegum aapaun unacipar y. La du wera ogpegienu usopieno y

gamoj jeghazlutu mesty y= + cosx + B sinx oganene je $\frac{dy}{dx} = -A minx + B cosx$ dry = - Acusa - Brima dig = Ama-Basa

aa gobijamo jegnaruny Ama-Busa-O(-Acusa-Bma)-

-9(-1 mx+Bwx)+14(1 wx+B mx)=mx va je vannin unvierpan gavre jegnaruste

unu ano jy ypegumo

(10 t + 20 B) mx + (20 t-10B) cos x = mx Ogabae yū opehensem nebe u gechte cūpa- Tae jour bana oapeguiru āapūrun. Linuie-He bugumo gia tipeda gia dyige 10 J+20 B=1

20 A - 10 B = 0

ogonère godujamo

$$A = \frac{1}{50}$$
 $B = \frac{1}{25}$

às je garre aparem aspans una espan $y = \frac{\cos x}{50} + \frac{mx}{25}$

u apena ume orume univerpar game jegnazunte je $y = e_1 e^{x} + e_2 e^{2x} + e_3 e^{4x} + \frac{\cos x}{50} + \frac{\sin x}{2.5}$ $\frac{d^4y}{dx^4} - 2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + y = \cos mx$ Raparen. jegnarusta je 24-222+1=0

ruju cy reopertu

$$7 = 7 = 1$$
 $7 = 7 = 1$

ogumso

 $y = (e_1 + e_2 x) e^x + (e_3 + e_1 x) e^x + y$ Than y,. La du netra ogpegunu comenumo y gatily jegnarunu

y= A cos ma ogazene je

da = - Im mm ma dry = - Amicus mac $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} = 4m^3 \sin mx$ $\frac{d^4y}{dx^4} = 4m^4 \cos mx$

ūα goδujamo jegnaruny 4 m²cos mx + 2 A m²cos mx + A cos mx = cos mx

unu $(4m^4 + 24m^2 + 4)$ cus mx = cus mx ogazene yappeperbent $4m^4 + 24m^2 + 4 = 1$

unu

A (my+2m2+1)=1

unu

A (m2+1)2=1

a ogamine

 $A = \frac{1}{(m^2+1)^2}$

u apena vione je vapinus. usuvetpan $y = \frac{\cos mx}{(m^2+1)^2}$

 $y = (c_1 + c_2 x)c^{\alpha} + (c_3 + c_4 x)c^{\alpha}) + \frac{cos mx}{(m^2 + 1)^2}$

Here is $f(x) = A e^{dx} f(x)$

Tge cy A u d Rohamanine, $\mathcal{G}(x)$ in number to x_y . One inoposition concerty

rge je B Hevapeherra revircinantia a 2 Hoba Hetiosnatia opystrzyuja, umahemo guopepestyujaneroem

 $\frac{dy}{dx} = Bde^{dx} x + Be^{dx} \frac{dx}{dx}$

Bamertom y gamoj jegnazumu ozebugito je ga obe cuiparte jeghazurte morremo ciepartinum ca ca tiareo ga he peryntiati butin usbecha ruheapita jegitazurta to tiana je itesabucan ruan opyrtizujuja - aonu nom ao ty, a sa tiarebe cnyzajebe bugenu cho iearo ce itarasu urtitetpan.

Herea je $f(x) = e^{dx} (A \sin px + B \cos px)$

Ustruetparjaja ce otietu opum cmenom

Tye je 2 noba Hetiožnatia opythelyuja. Nomitio ce via cometta dyge usopuina, jeg-ju vi.g. vitga he Hazusta ce oûeu moske exparimin ca exx u pergritaria he dutin urbecha nunerapita lipegatiabration adpiens uniterpar jegharune jegitarusta to 2 Tge he Hesabucan Enan Euro obrusea Mim px + Maspx, a 3a marele jegharuste shamo teano ce otte unweipane.

Herea je f(x) pabito soupy og bume obasebux opasemopa sa roje ce morre Hahu où min ustriet par H. ap. $f(x) = U_1(x) + U_2(x) + \cdots$

Mareo ce gorasyje oba meopema: Oznarumo neby impany jegnarust ca D(x,y) mareo ya je

 $\frac{d^n y}{dx^n} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^n y}{dx^{n-1}} + \cdots + \alpha_{n-1} \frac{dy}{dx} + \alpha_n y = \mathcal{D}(x, y)$

Hu univerpan jegnarunte

ca Uz jegan üapü unüeipan jegnarunte $\mathcal{D}(x,y) = U_2(x)$

y= 4,+ 42+ ··· $\mathcal{D}(x,y) = \mathcal{F}(x)$

O thome ce yeepabamo samethom 8) y 9) Oba je treopema og opno benuse Cookituati sa uniterparjujy jeghazusta as Hesabuchum randhobuma, jep oHa graje morghitoción ga ce y opro benuseom: Spyjy chyrajeba maj Hesabucan rnan знатно упроши. Н. пр. ако је $f(x) = e^{\alpha x} mx$

gamy j'eghazusty noxeno pasioxumu tha gbe trans ya rog tipbe byge Hesabucan, rnan en a way apyre im x. Roy chance log your moskemo itahu to jegan tapping Rypapan unitetpan, a soup trux tapmurynaphux unitetpana gahe Ham are ce ca 4, ornar jegan aapauregrap- Jegan aapauregrapan unaetpan apbodurite jeghoruste.

та каква срунеција од х. За шалгав herw mu Habeau jegity reoja je itajbiane-Huja jep ce apumërbijje u ij gpytum aparareama. Mo je:

marana.

 $\Delta(y) = \frac{d^n y}{dx^n} + \alpha_1 \frac{d^n y}{dx^{n-1}} + \cdots + \alpha_{n-1} \frac{dy}{dx} + \alpha_n y$

rnasta ti.j. leag du ce umano touna ca la penayuja usmely tux revictionation. jeghas whom

 $\Delta(y)=0$ тих п партинурарних интеграла зе изабрати оногов облиг кигав у

y, y2 ... yn Herea je Hesabucan znan F(x) - Lu maga he oannan unterpan Sutu y= C, y, + C2 y2 + ... + Cnyn 4) cryzaj avanoje bume memogra, og revjus toje ay C, C, C, usta et payuvite revitaranae. Uperiarcia abumo caga ga Ha mecino jegharute 3.) umamo jegharuty 1); waga je orebugito que uspas 4) Helpe sagoboniabamin Nathantoba metroga una metro jegharusty 1) govene rog C. C. ... Con outanty ga borpujanjuje uniterpanjushux 1804- 1804 απαντίε. λατρανικ je τοκημιαρ ga jeg-Horuty 1) ware sayobonu uspasom 4) anu Tha ce metalogia cacialyju y ubline: comortipojyhu C, C2 ... Cn 14e 1800 1804 catalonine Нега је даша пинеаріна једначина вен као срункције од и одређене шалго $\Delta(y) = f(x)$ 1900 jeghazusta 1) byge sagubonesta. Upe cheta ty uspasy 4) umamo n transbux kontatanta-2 the Over they uspars comentions y jegniarie-Hu 1), pesyntiati the comette duhe usbecita Rag y jegnarunu 1) Hedu Suno Hesabucho jegharusta y revjuj he Suñu ucreasasta jeg-Upenia taonie u aoutito je opoj revnatianatia 3n octuaje Ham go bone ga tertualumo jour vitga, ga du itamine vamine univerpan (n-1) penanjujy i in vitarebe penanjuje itare ше једначине шреба да аознајемо ње- ве будемо жисти. Ми ћемо за ше репациwom parysty byge Hajstoghuju Duchepenyujanehu uspas 4) umahemo dy = [Cdy + C2 dy2 + ... + Cn dyn] + da = [C, dx + C2 dx + ... + Cn dx] +

+ [y, de, + y2 de2 + ··· + yn den]

That jegity penanjujy usmely koncinancina C nu hence ysetim only koja ce godinja cinabubun gpyty satpagy go je pabrta hynu \bar{u} -j. $\frac{dC_1}{d\alpha} + \frac{dC_2}{d\alpha} + \cdots + \frac{dC_n}{d\alpha} = 0$ 6)

Ospasay 5.) ūscūraje ūsaga $\frac{dy}{dx} = \binom{0}{0} \frac{dy}{dx} + \binom{0}{0} \frac{dy}{dx} + \cdots + \binom{0}{0} \frac{dy}{dx}$

Metobum guchepenyujanenem godujamo $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \left[C_1 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + C_2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \cdots + C_n \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} \right] + \cdots$

+ [dy dc + dy dcz + ... + dy dcn]

Carabumo ocieni ga je gpyra satpaga y uspasy 8) pabita ttyru aa ce aume goduja dy dC, + dy dC, + dy dC, + dy dC, - o da da da da da da

a obpasous 8) toutaje

 $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = C_1 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + C_2 \frac{d^2y^2}{dx^2} + \cdots + C_n \frac{d^2y^n}{dx^2}$

Thaj as as instrems apogyprum che gor He 5) godijems apartesty (n-1) perazuje usmety 1204 cirantana C. The cy perazuje obe:

 $\frac{dC_1}{d\alpha} + \frac{dC_2}{d\alpha} + \cdots + \frac{dC_n}{d\alpha} = 0$ $\frac{dy_1}{d\alpha} \frac{dC_1}{d\alpha} + \frac{dy_2}{d\alpha} \frac{dC_2}{d\alpha} + \cdots + \frac{dy_n}{d\alpha} \frac{dC_n}{d\alpha} = 0$ $\frac{dy_1}{d\alpha} \frac{dC_1}{d\alpha} + \frac{dy_2}{d\alpha} \frac{dC_2}{d\alpha} + \cdots + \frac{dy_n}{d\alpha} \frac{dC_n}{d\alpha} = 0$ 11)

 $\frac{d^{n}\dot{y}}{dx^{n-2}}\frac{dC}{dx} + \frac{d^{n}\dot{y}_{2}}{dx^{n-2}}\frac{dC_{2}}{dx} + \cdots + \frac{d^{n}\dot{y}_{n}}{dx^{n-2}}\frac{dC_{n}}{dx} = 0$

Da apjeguste usboge ya ao xy umaheno 1200 umo ce us gocagarrei bugu

 $\frac{dy}{dx^2} = \frac{dy}{dx^2} + \frac{e_2}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx^2} + \cdots + \frac{e_n}{dx} + \frac{dy}{dx^2}$ $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{e_1}{dx^2} + \frac{e_2}{dx^2} + \cdots + \frac{e_n}{dx^2} + \cdots + \frac{e_n}{dx^2} + \cdots + \frac{e_n}{dx^2}$

 $\frac{d^n \dot{y}}{dx^{n-1}} = 0 \cdot \frac{d^n \dot{y}}{dx^{n-1}} + 0 \cdot \frac{d^n \dot{y}}{dx^{n-1}} + \cdots + 0 \cdot \frac{d^n \dot{y}}{ox^{n-1}}$

Lucheperujujanerem avenegret og obpasaya 12) gobujamo

$$\frac{d^{n}y}{dx^{n}} = \left[C_{1}\frac{d^{n}y}{dx^{n}} + C_{2}\frac{d^{n}y}{ox^{n}} + \cdots + C_{n}\frac{d^{n}y}{dx^{n}}\right] + \left[\frac{d^{n}y}{ox^{n}}\frac{dC_{1}}{ox} + \frac{d^{n}y}{dx^{n}}\frac{dC_{2}}{ox} + \cdots + \frac{d^{n}y}{ox^{n}}\frac{dC_{n}}{dx}\right]$$

3 ameston 4), 12) u 13) y jegnazustu 1) uma-

hemo reas pesyriamiani

 $C_1 \Delta(y_1) + C_2 \Delta(y_2) + \cdots + C_n \Delta(y_n) + \cdots$ $+ \left[\frac{d^{n-1}y_1}{dx^{n-1}} \frac{dC_1}{dx} + \cdots + \frac{d^{n-1}y_n}{dx^{n-1}} \frac{dC_n}{dx} \right] = \mathfrak{F}(x)$

JegHazuste 11.) u 14.) apeganabrajy auniem og n jegharusta aan steubznauux:

Mareo Ham ce ybeputin ga ce us thux jegnarlità yber moity ogpeguin obe Hetiosname. Da du ce y the ybepuni gobonito je tokasatu ga getrepmatastãa cuciema truje pabita nyou. Ma je geniepmunantia 1200 mino ce nareo bugu:

are ce caga ceriumo ga cy y oriente trapette 13) Ryrapitu uniterpanu odrusea mehy codum j'eg Harroi

y= e^{z,x}

14.) 1200g che obo cmerumo y gettepmunantità s voa uounaje

$$\Delta = e^{(z_1 + z_2 + \dots + z_n) x} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \\ z_1 & z_2 & \dots & z_n \\ z_n^2 & z_2^2 & \dots & z_n^2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ z_n^{n-1} & z_n^{n-1} & \dots & z_n^{n-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

Apbu zustuvy orebugno nuje nuscaga paban $e^{(z_1+z_2+\cdots+z_n)x} \neq 0$

Spytin running apegatiabrea jegity Banger mortgoby geniepmunostary 30 Ropy cono buge In ga He moske buien pabita itynu ano cy juj enemeration passiveum. Upena thome reaging cy respertu z, z. Zn apocara a pasnurna generomunasina D duhe pasnuruma og hyne with the asyje go jeg Hazusta 1) una jegasi

cución ROHarnux a ogpebenax pemeroa. Na ución ce Harun gorasyje ga a muje pablto Ityru Itu OItga 12ag uma jegitareux Roperta. Maga 3 Hamis ya he hapmuneynapan unthethan umante 3a bpeg/140cti

 $y_{z} = \mathcal{G}_{z}(x) \mathcal{C}^{z_{z}x}$

Type cy $\mathcal{P}_{2}(x)$, $\mathcal{P}_{2}(x)$, ... to run one to x_{y} . Some- durin to show objective opyshely uje x_{a} . Its thus objective cy Hom y gettepmunantuu morke ce ottent usbyhu zaya umahemo intuetipanjujom 1800 zajeghuzku zuhung

и онда у детерминании што остаје сригуpucahe y enemertarima & wares ga he yena gettepmentanta outre opynieguja og x. Na maj Hazust us Topsvet cucinema

jeghazusta mostcemo ybere ogpegunu Hero-

317 aure

de de de de

read opytherquie as a the maj thereat goodihemo H. ap.

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx} = I_1$$

$$\frac{dC_2}{dx} = I_2$$

$$\frac{dC_n}{dx} = I_n$$

Type he

 $\mathcal{I}_1, \mathcal{I}_2, \cdots \mathcal{I}_n$

e = 1 X, dx $C_2 = \int \mathcal{X}_2 dx$

Cn= \ Indx

apenia camon Hazusty Ha Roju cmo gouru go obux bpegitocim uspas

y= y1 (1,dx + y2) 12dx + ··· + yn / 2ndx Suhe jegan aapüuszynapan unüetpan jeg-Housuste

 $\Delta(y)=f(x)$ Upumepu:

Ropassi jeghazusta

72+1=0

uma resperte

ua je

y= 0, cox + 0, smx

3a ogpegoly reonctionation e, u ez umano tipema

mome jegitoremte

$$\cos x \frac{dc_1}{dx} + \sin x \frac{dc_2}{dx} = 0$$

 $- mx \frac{dC_1}{dx} + cvsx \frac{dC_2}{dx} = sec x$

Us appe jegharunt je

$$\frac{dc_1}{dx} = -tqx \frac{dc_2}{dx}$$

to samestom y apytoj umano

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx} \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos x} + \cos x \frac{dC_2}{dx} = \sec x$$

unu ogouine

a ogabye

u apema mome

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx} = -tgx$$

oganere

$$C_1 = lig(\omega x) + D_1$$

Ouryga upaskestu oumun usmeipan je

y= D, corx + D, imx + x imx + corx log (corx)

2.
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 3\frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = \frac{x}{(1+x)^2}$$

18aparen Jegharusta je 72+32+2=0

noeth respect cy

ũa je

$$y = e_1 e^{\alpha} + e_2 e^{2\alpha}$$

3a ogpegby reoncuanama e, u ez umamo

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx}e^{-x} + \frac{dC_2}{dx}e^{-2x} = 0$$

$$-\frac{dC_1}{dx}e^{-x} - 2\frac{dC_2}{dx}e^{-2x} = \frac{x}{(1+x)^2}$$

Us appe jegitaruste je

$$\frac{dC_2}{dx} = -e^x \frac{dC_1}{dx}$$

йа заменом у другиј имамь

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx}e^{-x} = \frac{x}{(1+x)^2}$$

susrapo

$$C_1 = \int \frac{\propto c^{\infty} dx}{(1+x)^2}$$

Othyga

$$\frac{dc_2}{dx} = -\frac{e^{2x}x}{(1+x)^2}$$

ensrago

$$G^{z} = - \left(\frac{x c_{xx} or}{(1+x)_{x}} \right)$$

Upena trome transfer de de la companse $y = D_1 e^{-x} + D_2 e^{-2x} + e^{2x} \int \frac{e^{2x} dx}{1+x}$

3. $\frac{d^2y}{olx^2} + m \frac{oly}{olx} - 6m^2y = n^{x}$

Raparette jegnarusta je

25+ ma - Cm3 = 0

a wester resperter cy

tra je

30 ogpegoy serrationatia C, u C2 umamo

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx}e^{2mx} + \frac{dC_2}{dx}e^{-3mx} = 0$$

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx} 2me^{2m\alpha} - \frac{dC_2}{dx} 3me^{3m\alpha} = n^{\alpha}$$

Us upbe je

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx} = \frac{dC_2}{olx} \frac{1}{e^{5mx}}$$

tia samertom y gpytuj godujamo

$$\frac{dC_2}{dx} = -\frac{n^x}{5me^{3mx}}$$

ogasère

$$Q_{z} = -\frac{1}{5m} \frac{n^{\alpha} e^{3m\alpha}}{3m + \log n}$$

Owyga

$$\frac{dC_1}{dx} = \frac{n^{\infty}}{5me^{2mx}}$$

ogasene

$$C_1 = -\frac{1}{5m} \frac{n^x e^{-2mx}}{2m - \log n}$$

Thema wome who extend of more unitary in n^{2mx} n^{2mx} n^{2mx}

$$y = D_1 e^{2mx} + D_2 e^{3mx} - \frac{n^x}{(2m - \log n)(3m + \log n)}$$